

Apuverbit

Can, could ja korvaavat muodot

1. Järjestä lauseet kokonaisiksi virkkeiksi.

1. speak – German – can – John (*väitelause*)

2. cannot – I – you – hear (*väitelause*)

3. me – can – my assignment – please – you – help – with (*kysymyslause*)

4. I – a cup of coffee – can – you – make (*väitelause*)

5. switch – can – the computer – you – on – (*kysymyslause*)

6. here – come – can – you – at once – (*kysymyslause*)

7. James – swim – could – when – was – he – already – four years old (*väitelause*)

8. languages – speak – my grandma – could – nine – different (*väitelause*)

9. when – home – we – arrived – open – we – the door – couldn't get (*väitelause*)

10. was saying – could – hear – you – what – he (*kysymyslause*)

2. Käännä käyttäen can / could-apuverbejä.

1. Porsaat eivät osaa lentää.

2. Osaan ruotsia, englantia ja ranskaa.

3. Olen varma, että pystyt voittamaan pelin.

4. Voinko auttaa sinua kantamaan laukkusi?

5. Enkö voi kysyä sinulta yksinkertaista kysymystä?

6. Kykenin kävelemään nuoralla [=walk a tightrope], kun olin nuorempi, mutta nyt en pysty.

7. Voisitko ojentaa minulle maidon, kiitos?

8. Hän ei voinut mennä festivaaleille, koska hänen äitinsä sanoi ei.

9. Olisi voinut sataa, mutta ei satanut.

10. Olisit voinut auttaa minua.

3. Täydennä puuttuvat sanat käyttäen *be able to*-rakennetta.

1. _____ hiking on your latest trip? (*pääsitkö menemään?*)

– No, unfortunately, I _____ that because I had a twisted ankle.

(*en pystynyt tekemään*)

2. Also the fog came down and I _____ to the mountainside.

(*en päässyt*)

3. Coming home I noticed I didn't have the keys. I _____ through the bathroom window but I _____ to the balcony where the door was open.

(*en päässyt sisään; pystyin kiipeämään*)

4. My brother wanted to break the window, but we _____ him out of it.

(*onnistuimme puhumaan*)

5. My brother _____ [=do sports] since his accident.

(*ei ole pystynyt urheilemaan*)

6. Hopefully he _____ training soon.

(*pystyy aloittamaan*)

7. Last month he _____ the race but he had a muscle cramp.

(*olisi pystynyt voittamaan*)

8. _____ like him. He is so fast.

(*Haluaisin pystyä juoksemaan*)

9. I _____ for a run even if I hadn't twisted my ankle.

(*en olisi pystynyt liittymään hänen seuraansa*)

10. Instead, I enjoy _____ without any pain.

(*siitä, että voin pyöräillä*)

4. Täydennä puuttuvat sanat vihjeiden mukaan.

The Story of Helen Keller, The Girl Who Was Deaf And Blind

Do you the story of Helen Keller, who *(ei pystynyt näkemään eikä kuulemaan)* _____
 _____ ? Still she *(pystyi voittamaan)* _____
 all handicaps.

When she was born, there was nothing wrong with Helen Keller. She *(osasi kävellä)* _____
 _____ when she was 12 months old and she *(osasi puhua)* _____ a little.
 But one day she fell ill and the illness was so severe that it turned out that she *(ei koskaan pystyisi näkemään tai kuulemaan)* _____.

Helen was condemned to a life of silence and darkness. She *(ei pystynyt kuulemaan)* _____
 _____ what was said to her, *(ei osannut puhua)* _____ so she
(ei kyennyt leikkimään) _____ with others.

When she was six years old Helen was taken to see famous doctors to learn if they *(pystyisivät tekemään)*
 _____ something to help Helen. But the doctors *(eivät pystyneet tekemään mitään)*
 _____. The parents then asked an institution for the blind if they *(voisivat lähettää)*
(lähettää) _____ someone to teach Helen.

Ann Sullivan arrived to take charge of the child who *(ei osannut puhua eikä kuulla)* _____
 _____. Ann found a way to make herself understood. Using hand language, Helen and
 Ann *(kykenivät keskustelemaan)* _____ to each other. During the next
 few months, Helen *(oli pystynyt oppimaan)* _____ to sign words and
 now she *(osasi laittaa)* _____ some of them into sentences.

At the age of ten Helen decided that she would learn to speak. At first she learned the sounds, but soon she
(osasi sanoa) _____ entire words and short sentences.

When she was twenty, Helen Keller was accepted to college. She did well and *(kykeni pysymään vauhdissa [=keep up])*
 _____ with the other students. Later she
 started also lecturing and *(pystyi puhumaan)* _____ before large
 crowds. In her writings and lectures Helen *(teki kaiken voitavansa)* _____
 to help and inspire other deaf and blind people.

5. Täydennä seuraavat lauseet. Valitse sopiva, puhujan arvelua ilmaiseva rakenne. Suomenna myös lauseet.

- couldn't have painted
- can't have found
- can't be
- can't have barked

1. It _____ dark outside, and t's only 4.30pm!
Well, this is Finnish winter...

2. They _____ the lost city of Atlantis. I'm sure it's a hoax.

3. My dog _____ outside last night. It was injured
last week and has to stay in.

4. He _____ that painting. There wasn't an artistic bone in him.

May, might ja korvaavat muodot

6. Käännä käyttäen *may/might* -apuverbejä.

1. Saanko mennä ulos nyt?

2. Saisinko mennä nyt?

3. Et saa enää toista keksiä, Wilson!

4. Hän saattaa tulla takaisin kotiin ensi viikolla.

5. Iltapäivällä ei ehkä sada.

6. Hän ei tiedä, mitä tehdä. Ehkä hän kysyy Heleniltä.

7. Ehkä Simon olisi onnellisempi, jos hänellä olisi parempi työpaikka.

8. John olisi saattanut olla onnellisempi, jos hän ei olisi muuttanut maalle.

9. Olisit voinut kertoa tämän minulle aikaisemmin!

7. Täydennä puuttuvat sanat käyttäen *be allowed to*-rakennetta.

1. You _____ walk your dogs in this park. (*et saa*)

2. _____ my horse here? (*Saanko ratsastaa*)

3. No, you _____. (*et saa*)

4. _____ your mobile phones at school, Mum? (*Saitteko käyttää*)

5. We _____ them in languages. (*olemme saaneet käyttää*)

6. Shall we go somewhere nice on Saturday? I will _____ my Dad's car then. (*saan ottaa*)

7. Does your parents let you have a tattoo? I _____ one. (*en saisi ottaa*)

8. Do you enjoy _____ what you want? (*että saat tehdä, mitä haluat*)

9. In basketball you _____ the ball but you _____ it. (*on sallittua pidellä; sinun ei ole lupa kantaa*)

10. From now on, students _____ the internet during the exams. (*ei ole lupa käyttää*)

8. Valitse *may-* tai *be allowed to*-rakenteista paremmin lauseeseen sopiva.

1. I **may not have / am not allowed** to have time to do it now.

2. I cannot see Mark anywhere. He **may have left / was allowed to leave** early.

3. Mark isn't at school today. He **may stay / is allowed to stay** home because he is ill.

4. You **might have done / had been allowed to do** the washing-up! So typical of you!

5. I **might not pass / am not allowed to pass** the exam. I don't feel very confident

6. Myra bought a lottery ticket. She **may become / will be allowed to become** a millionaire!

7. If I said 'Yes', you **might be / you would be allowed to be** surprised.

8. In Finland **we might vote / are allowed to vote** when we are eighteen.

9. I was just wondering whether you **might be able to help / would be allowed to help** me. You are so smart!

10. May I interrupt? – No, you **may not / are not allowed to!**

9. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Saanko ottaa vielä yhden palan kakkua?

2. Et saa, otit jo kolme.

3. Emme ole saaneet polttaa sisällä ravintoloissa aikoihin!

4. Saitteko lähteä töistä eilen aikaisin?

5. Tom ei saanut jäädä yksin kotiin.

6. Saatto tulla elokuviin ensi viikolla?

7. Hän saattaisi tulla takaisin, jos pyytäisit kauniisti.

8. Hän saisi katsoa elokuvan, jos se ei alkaisi niin myöhään.

9. Tämä saattaa olla elämäni paras päivä!

10. Hän olisi saattanut olla siellä ajoissa, jos hän ei olisi myöhästynyt bussista.

10. Täydennä puuttuvat sanat vihjeiden mukaan. Muista puhujan arvelua ilmaisevat rakenne: *may/might + infinitiivi / may/might + have + 3.muoto*

1. This car _____ more expensive but I'm sure it's much better. (*saattaa olla*)
2. I'm thinking...You _____ right this time. (*saatat olla*)
3. I _____ your kind offer. (*saatan hyväksyä*)
4. Kim _____ home already. (*on saattanut mennä*)
5. She _____. (*saattaa tulla millä hetkellä hyvänsä*)
6. You _____ well _____ right! (*saatat*)
7. He _____ killed! (*hänet on saatettu*)
8. Where are my keys? I _____ them somewhere. (*olen ehkä pudottanut*)
9. Gwen _____ the bus. It wouldn't surprise me! (*on saattanut myöhästyä*)
10. Karen _____ me while I was in the shower. (*on ehkä yrittänyt soittaa*)

Must ja korvaavat muodot

11. Käännä käyttäen *must* / *must not*-muotoja.

1. Meidän täytyy siistiä huoneemme.

2. Et saa leikkiä tulella.

3. Et saa luntata kokeessa.

4. Sinun tulee pysähtyä, kun liikennevalot vaihtuvat punaisiksi.

5. Teidän ei tarvitse odottaa minua.

6. Sinun täytyy harrastaa liikuntaa enemmän pysyäksesi kunnossa.

7. Emme saa antaa periksi, kun olemme niin lähellä loppua.

8. Ei saa ärsyttää pikkusiskojasi.

12. Täydennä *have to*-rakenteen aikamuodot a) väite-, b) kysymys- ja c) kieltolauseeseen.

Example:

a) I **have to go** there today. (*go*)

b) Do I have to go there today?

c) I don't **have to go** there today.

1. preesens:

a) Simon _____ next weekend. (*work*)

b) _____ next weekend?

c) _____ next weekend.

2. imperfekti:

a) We _____ there at six. (*be*)

b) _____ there at six?

c) _____ there at six.

3. perfekt:

- a) Carl _____ hard lately. (*study*)
- b) _____ hard lately?
- c) _____ hard lately.

4. pluskvamperfekti:

- a) Gareth _____ eight miles to get there. (*run*)
- b) _____ eight miles to get there?
- c) _____ eight miles to get there.

5. futuuri:

- a) My family _____ a serious discussion. (*have*)
- b) _____ a serious discussion?
- c) _____ a serious discussion.

6. nykyhetken konditionaali:

- a) We _____ there early if we wanted to get the tickets. (*get*)
- b) _____ there early if we wanted to get the tickets?
- c) _____ there early if we wanted to get the tickets.

7. menneen ajan konditionaali:

- a) I _____ quiet if I had wanted to hear the lecture. (*stay*)
- b) _____ quiet if I had wanted to hear the lecture?
- c) I _____ quiet if I had wanted to hear the lecture.

8. infinitiivi:

- a) It's ever so rewarding _____ the same exercise over and over again. (*do*)
- b) -
- c) It's ever so rewarding _____ the same exercise over and over again.

9. menneen ajan infinitiivi:

- a) _____ first aid had been useful to me. (*learn*)
- b) -
- c) _____ first aid had been problematic to me.

10. ing-muoto:

- a) I talk a lot about _____ essays. There are so many of them. (*write*)
- b) –
- c) I talk a lot about _____ write essays. There are so few of them.

13. Must vai have to? Muista laittaa have-verbi oikeaan muotoon, mikäli valitsen sen.

1. Last Thursday I _____ give my chemistry work sheet to the teacher.
2. She will _____ spend some time studying it.
3. Bicyclists _____ wear helmets says the law.
4. That looks too small on you. You may _____ try a bigger size.
5. A year ago I _____ have a minor surgery.
6. If you break the law, you _____ face the consequences.
7. It's annoying to _____ look after my little brother so often.
8. You _____ stop this idiotic behavior! Don't be a jerk!

14. Mustn't vai don't have to?

1. We **mustn't / don't have to** forget to take the turkey out of the freezer so we can cook it today.
2. Gabriel, you **mustn't / don't have to** leave your clothes all over the floor.
3. The deadline for my project isn't until next week. I **mustn't / don't have to** rush.
4. On Saturdays and Sundays I **mustn't / don't have to** get up early. But usually I do.
5. Leo, hurry up! You **mustn't / don't have to** be late for your job interview.
6. You **mustn't / don't have to** leave your valuables in the car. They might get stolen.
7. You **mustn't / don't have to** be here at seven for the party. You can come any time.
8. Annie told me a secret. I'm sharing it with you now but you **mustn't / don't have to** tell it to anyone.

15. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Minun täytyy lähteä juuri nyt.

2. Sinun täytyy vitsailla!

3. Sinun ei tarvitse mennä töihin.

4. Et saa jättää ovea auki!

5. Täytyikö sinun mennä eilen kouluun?

6. Minun on täytynyt pestä auto kolme kertaa tällä viikolla.

7. Meidän täytyi juosta tänä aamuna kouluun.

8. Jos tulet sairaaksi, minun täytyy pitää esitelmä yksin.

9. Kaikkien täytyisi maksaa lipuista enemmän, jos joku peruisi.

10. Meidän ei ole koskaan tarvinnut varata lippuja ennakoon.

16. Käännä suomeksi. Kiinnitä erityistä huomiota korostettuihin ilmauksiin.

1. He **must be** very tired. He's been working all day long.

2. We **must have had** extra heating on because our electricity bill was huge.

3. Look at that sun! You **must have been** somewhere sunny on vacation.

4. I can't find my wallet. Someone **must have** stolen it from my pocket.

5. She **must have been** gorgeous when she was young. She is still beautiful.

6. He looks so satisfied all the time. He **must be doing well** at work and at home.

7. It's five o'clock already. Meg **must be** in the bus right now. She'll be here soon.

8. Why isn't she here yet? She **must have** forgotten out date.

17. Käännä englanniksi.

1. Sinun täytyy ajaa varovasti.

2. Sinun pitää opiskella kolme ensimmäistä kappaletta kokeeseen.

3. Sinun tulee käyttää turvavyötä.

4. Kasvien täytyy saada valoa ja vettä kasvaakseen.

5. Katso tuota lumen määrää. Ulkona on varmaan tosi mukavaa.

6. Viime yönä on varmasti satanut.

7. Sinun ei tarvitse ottaa passia mukaasi.

8. Minun piti kävellä kolme kilometriä kouluun, kun olin nuori.

9. Menimme ulos päivälliselle, jotta äidin ei tarvinnut kokata.

10. He ovat varmaan lähteneet aikaisin. Eikö heidän tarvinnut olla täällä loppuun asti?

11. Kakku täällä on herkullista. Sinun täytyy kokeilla sitä.

12. Sen täytyi olla äitini, joka soitti.

13. Tuon täytyy olla Sheilan poikaystävä. Hän sanoi, että hänellä on punaiset hiukset..

14. Matkustajien tulee pysyä istumassa kunnes kone on pysähtynyt.

Apuverbit – kaikki tapaukset

18. Fill in the gaps.

1. You _____ at my poor jokes. *(ei tarvitse nauraa)*
2. I _____ to my friends. *(en ole koskaan voinut valehdella)*
3. You _____ late on school nights. *(et saa valvoa)*
4. Fred _____ his English essay twice. *(on ollut pakko kirjoittaa)*
5. You _____ all the housework alone. *(ei tarvitse tehdä)*
6. Dad _____ his mobile phone! *(ei ole voinut kadottaa)*
7. You _____ this. *(et ehkä usko)*
8. Andrew _____ our date. *(on saattanut unohtaa)*
9. She _____ really tired when she did it. *(on täytynyt olla)*
10. I _____ another month for my exam results. *(täytyy odottaa)*
11. If we hurry, we _____ there in time. *(saattaisimme olla)*

12. He _____ more careful. *(olisi voinut olla)*
13. I _____ the violin when I was little. *(osasin soittaa)*
14. Our guide _____ water in the desert. *(oli pystynyt löytämään)*
15. It would be nice _____. *(osata neuloa)*
16. _____ that chair for me? *(Voisitko siirtää)*
17. You _____ first! *(olisit voinut soittaa)*
18. I _____ to buy bread. *(täytyy muistaa)*
19. Yesterday I _____ my dog with me to work. *(täytyi viedä)*
20. Frank _____ Rosie a love letter if she asked him to.
(saattaisi lähettää)
21. Mary _____ yet because her car is still in the driveway!
(ei ole voinut lähteä)
22. There _____ some cheese in the fridge. I remember buying it. *(on varmasti)*
23. _____ me? *(Kykenisitkö auttamaan)*
24. We _____ that!
(Emme olisi koskaan kyenneet tekemään)
25. Julie _____ excited. *(on varmaankin ollut)*

Keys

Key 1

1. John can speak German.
2. I can't / cannot hear you.
3. Can you help me with my assignment, please?
4. I can make you a cup of coffee.
5. Can you switch the computer on?
6. Can you come here at once?
7. James could already swim when he was four years old.
8. My grandma could speak nine different languages.
9. When we arrived home, we couldn't get the door open. / We couldn't get the door open, when we arrived home.
10. Could you hear what he was saying?

Key 2

1. Pigs can't fly.
2. I can speak Swedish, English and French.
3. I'm sure (that) you can win the match/game.
4. Can I help you carry your bag(s)?
5. Can't/Cannot I ask you a simple question?
6. I could walk a tightrope when I was younger, but now I can't.
7. Could you pass me the milk, please?
8. He couldn't go to the festival because his mother said no.
9. It could have rained but it didn't.
10. You could have helped me.

Key 3

1. able to; wasn't able to do
2. wasn't able to get
3. wasn't able to get ; was able to climb
4. were able to talk
5. hasn't been able to do sports
6. he will be able to start
7. would have been able to win
8. I'd like to be able to run
9. wouldn't have been able to join him
10. being able to ride a bike

Key 4

1. could not see nor hear / was not able to see or hear
2. was able to beat
3. could walk
4. could / was able to talk
5. would never be able to see or hear.
6. could not hear / was not able to hear
7. couldn't speak
8. wasn't able to play
9. could do / were able to do
10. could do nothing / were able to do nothing / couldn't do anything / weren't able to do anything / were unable to do anything.
11. could send
12. could neither speak nor hear.
13. were able to talk
14. had been able to learn
15. could put
16. could say / she was able to say
17. was able to keep up
18. was able to speak
19. did everything she could

Key 5**1. can't be**

Ulkona ei voi olla pimeää, Kello on vasta puoli viisi iltapäivällä. No, tämä on Suomen talvi.

2. can't have found

He eivät ole voineet löytää Atlantiksen kadonnutta kaupunkia. Olen varma, että tämä on huijausta.

3. can't have barked

Koirani ei ole voinut haukkua ulkona viime yönä. Se jäi auton alle viime viikolla ja sen täytyy pysyä sisällä.

4. couldn't have painted

Hän ei olisi voinut olla maalannut tuota taulua. Hänessä ei ollut taiteilijan hiventäkään.

Key 6

1. May I go out now?
2. Might I go now?
3. You may not have another biscuit, Wilson!
4. She / He may / might come back home next week.
5. It may / might not rain in the afternoon afternoon
6. She / He doesn't know what to do; She / He may/might ask Helen.
7. Simon might be happier if he had a better job.
8. John might have been happier if he hadn't moved to the countryside.
9. You might have told me this earlier!

Key 7

1. are not allowed to
2. Am I allowed to ride
3. are not
4. Were you allowed to use
5. have been allowed to use
6. be allowed to drive
7. wouldn't be allowed to have
8. being allowed to do
9. I are allowed to hold; aren't allowed to carry
10. won't be allowed to use

Key 8

1. may not have
2. may have left
3. is allowed to stay
4. might have done
5. might not pass
6. may become
7. might be
8. are allowed to vote.
9. might be able to help
10. may not

Key 9

1. May / Can I have another piece of cake, please?
2. No you may not / cannot: you already had three.
3. We haven't been allowed to smoke inside restaurants for ages!
4. Were you allowed to leave work early yesterday?
5. Tom wasn't allowed to stay home alone.
6. Will you be allowed to come to the movies next week?
7. He might come back if you ask him nicely.
8. He would be allowed to watch the movie if it didn't start so late.
9. This might / may be the best day of my life.
10. She might have been there on time if she hadn't missed the bus.

Key 10

1. may / might be
2. may / might be
3. may / might accept
4. may / might have gone
5. may / might come
6. may / might; be
7. may / might have been / got
8. may / might have dropped
9. may / might have missed
10. may / might have tried to call

Key 11

1. We must tidy up our room(s).
2. You mustn't play with fire.
3. You mustn't cheat in a test.
4. You must stop when the traffic lights turn red.
5. We must do more exercise to stay fit.
6. This was a nice evening. We must meet again soon.
7. We mustn't give up when we are so close to finish(ing).
8. You mustn't annoy your kid/little sisters.

Key 12

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. a) has to | b) Does Simon have to | c) Simon doesn't have to |
| 2. a) had to be | b) Did we have to be | c) We didn't have to be |
| 3. a) has had to study | b) Has Carl had to study | c) Carl hasn't had to study |
| 4. a) had had to run | b) Had Gareth had to run | c) Gareth hadn't had to run |
| 5. a) will have to have | b) Will my family have to have | c) My family will have to have |
| 6. a) would have to get | b) Would we have to get | c) We wouldn't have to get |
| 7. a) would have had to stay | b) Would I have had to stay | c) wouldn't have had to stay |
| 8. a) to have to do | b) - | c) not to have to do |
| 9. a) To have had to learn | b) - | c) Not to have had to learn |
| 10. a) having to write | b) - | c) not having to write |

Key 13

1. had to
2. have to
3. must / have to
4. have to
5. had to
6. will have to
7. have to
8. must / have to

Key 14

1. mustn't
2. mustn't
3. don't have to
4. don't have to
5. mustn't
6. mustn't
7. don't have to
8. mustn't

Key 15

1. I must / have to / need to leave right now.
2. You must be joking.
3. You don't have to / need to go to work.
4. You mustn't leave the door open.
5. Did you have to / need to go to school yesterday?
6. I have had to wash the car three times this week.
7. We had to run to school this morning.
8. If you get sick, I will have to give the presentation alone.
9. Everybody would have to pay more for the tickets if someone cancelled.
10. We have never had to book the tickets in advance.

Key 16

1. Hän on varmasti hyvin väsynyt. Hän on tehnyt töitä koko päivän.
2. Meillä on varmaankin ollut lisälämpö päällä, koska sähkölaskumme oli niin suuri.
3. Vau, mikä rusketus! Sinä olet taatusti ollut jossain aurinkoisessa paikassa lomalla.
4. En löydä lompakkoani. Jonkun on täytynyt varastaa se taskustani.
5. Hän on varmaankin ollut upea nuorena. Hän on vieläkin kaunis.
6. Hän on niin tyytyväisen näköinen kaiken aikaa. Hänellä menee varmasti hyvin töissä ja kotona.
7. Kello on jo seitsemän. Meg on varmaankin nyt bussissa. Hän on täällä pian.
8. Miksi hän ei ole täällä vielä? Hän on varmaankin unohtanut tapaamisemme.

Key 17

1. You have to / must drive carefully.
2. You have to / must study the first three chapters for the test.
3. You have to / must wear a seatbelt.
4. Plants have to / must have light and water to grow.
5. Look at that amount of snow. It must be really nice outside.
6. It must have rained last night.
7. You don't have to take your passport with you.
8. I had to walk three kilometers to school when I was young.
9. We went out to dinner so mother didn't have to cook.
10. They must have left early. Didn't they have to stay here till the end?
11. The cake here is delicious. You have to / must try it.
12. That must have been my mother calling me.
13. That must be Sheila's boyfriend. She said (that) he has red hair.
14. Passengers must / have to remain seated until the plane has stopped/ come to a stop.

Key 18

1. don't have to laugh
2. have never been able to lie
3. are not allowed to stay up
4. has had to write
5. don't have to do
6. can't have lost
7. may / might not believe
8. may/might have forgotten
9. must have been
10. will have to wait
11. might be
12. could have been
13. could / was able to play
14. had been able to find
15. to be able to knit.
16. Could you move
17. could have called
18. have to/must remember
19. had to take
20. might send
21. can't have left
22. must be
23. Would you be able to help
24. would never have been able to do
25. must have been