

2. RAKENNETEHTÄVÄT

Vaillinaiset apuverbit *can, may, must*

1

A. Täydennä lauseet vihjeiden mukaan. Käytä apuverbejä *can, could, may, might, must* tai niitä korvaavia rakenteita *be able to, be allowed to, have to*.

1. Is there anything I _____ to help? (*voin tehdä*)
2. If you _____ me that hammer? (*voisit ojentaa*)
3. It _____ easier if I held that for you. (*voisi olla*)
4. Oh, you _____ for me to finish this. (*ei tarvitse odottaa*)
5. Of course I will, you _____ to do this by yourself. (*et saa yrittää*)
6. I _____ this kind of stuff by myself many times. (*olen pystynyt hoitamaan*)
7. Well, it _____ easy. (*ei ole voinut olla*)
8. I _____ to do this kind of work last year. (*ei olisi annettu lupaa*)
9. Yes, I remember. Your back _____ killing you then because of your accident. (*on täytynyt*)
10. Next year I _____ to work full time. (*saan palata*)

_____ / 20 p.

Key A

1. can do
2. could hand / pass / give
3. might / could be
4. don't have to wait
5. mustn't try / must not try
6. have been able to manage / take care of
7. can't have been
8. wouldn't have been allowed
9. must have been
10. will be allowed to return / go back

Insights4

4. I already ate and I had _____ coffee as well. (*hieman*)
5. Hardly _____ was done to help them. (*mitään*)
6. _____ knows what is going to happen now. (*jokainen meistä*)
7. We have _____ time to waste. (*ei yhtään*)
8. _____ has changed since last time. (*ei mikään*)
9. You have many friends, I have _____. (*ei yhtään*)
10. Why does this happen to us _____ year? (*jokainen*)

2

____ / 10 p.

Key B

- 1..something
2. Anyone / Anybody
- 3.not everybody/everyone
4. some
5. anything
6. Every one of us
7. no
8. Nothing
9. none
10. every

Each, both, all, either, neither, other, else

C. Täydennä vihjeen mukaan.

1. Leaving you gets harder _____ time. (*jokainen*)
2. Tell me _____ that happened. (*kaikki*)
3. I injured _____ my thumbs playing that stupid game. (*molemmat*)
4. _____ Europe was talking about Brexit when it happened. (*koko*)
5. The girls were beautiful, but _____ of them was proud. (*ei kumpikaan*)
6. I haven't seen _____ of the girls in a long while. (*kumpaakaan*)
7. I have got two siblings: _____ is older and _____ is younger than me. (*toinen - toinen*)

Insights4

- 5. _____ (*espanjalaiset*) shipped slaves to the Caribbean and South-America as early as 1501

- The first nation to abolish slavery was the United Kingdom of Norway-Denmark, which was one country back then. (This is something even 6. _____ (*norjalaiset*) themselves might not know!)

- It is believed a shoe type worn by the ancient 7. _____ (*kreikkalaiset*) can be considered the precursor of the wooden shoes we know today.

Can you name any originally 8. _____ (*suomalainen*) things? Or even more challenging: Do you know any 9. _____ (*portugalilainen*) or 10. _____ (*kanadalainen*) inventions or achievements?

_____ / 20 p.

Key B

1. Dutch
2. French
3. Polish
4. Egyptian
5. The Spanish
6. the Norwegians
7. Greek
8. Finnish
9. Portuguese
10. Canadian



3. The tallest brick minaret **which / that / who / what / whose** exists in the world is called Qutub Minar and situated in Delhi.
4. Delhi has the largest mosque in India **which / that / who / what / whose** construction was completed in 1656.
5. Delhi is the second most bird-rich capital in the world, **which / that / who / what / whose** makes it an eco-friendly city.
6. I have never visited Kenya and all **which / that / who / what / whose** I remember about the capital, Nairobi, is it's said to be the most bird-rich in the world.
7. There's nothing **which / that / who / what / whose** can prepare you for the traffic congestion on the streets of Delhi.
8. You can call people **which / that / whom / what / whose** live in Delhi Delhites.
9. Every Delhite from **which / that / whom / what / whose** you ask directions will be always ready to help you.
10. Delhi is a place in **which / that / whom / what / whose** it might be a bit difficult to find your way around.

_____ / 10 p.

Key B

1. who
2. What
3. that
4. whose
5. which
6. that
7. that
8. that
9. whom
10. which

C. Fill in the missing words with the help of the prompts given in Finnish.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1. _____ (*joka*) was proclaimed in 1948, was a milestone document in the history of human rights. 2. _____ (*Se, mikä*) was significant about the document was that it set a common standard of achievement for all nations. The document, 3. _____ (*jonka*) thirty articles are quite detailed, made fundamental human rights universally protected. All 4. _____ (*mitä*) you need to know about the document can actually be

Keys

1.

For **anyone** who has ever heard the name Silicon Valley, it **must bring** to mind a booming hub for tech industry, but it also has its downsides. The fact that new businesses continue to attract new employees and inhabitants, the phenomenon also contributes to people leaving their families, and not **everyone** is lucky enough to find affordable housing.

It has already been a year and a half that the Gómez family sleep in a simple trailer parked in one of the trailer parks **scattered** around and in East Palo Alto, a **poverty-stricken** neighborhood in Silicon Valley. David, **who** is the father of three daughters and the husband of Mariela, goes and wakes up his daughters. It's 7am, and time for them to start preparing for school. **All the girls** share a bed above the driver's cab, as the trailer serves as a home for five people. Even so, their parents are **committed** to trying to give them the best possible **opportunities** in life, despite their **economic** situation. The family members also support **each other** day in and day out.

When walking around East Palo Alto, **over and over again** you encounter people living in similar squalid circumstances as the Gómez family. The **abysmal** differences in the living conditions of the **underprivileged** and the rich are **anything but** hidden as there are **affluent** neighborhoods, with their **lush** green lawns and well-maintained **hedges** just a stone's throw away from the poor East Palo Alto. So close, but so **far apart**.

The Gómez receive some help with their everyday necessities from a local **NGO**. They are lucky because they cannot even afford **public health care** at times. David is a proud father and would never have imagined himself accepting **charity**. "No, no, you **mustn't**," he always used to say when **someone** offered to help. Then he started knowing better. The **unemployment** rate in East Palo Alto is horrific, and the salary that the family earns barely allows them to provide for their daughters.

The reason for so many people living in humble trailers has been the huge rise in housing prices. Originally, East Palo Alto was a simple neighborhood populated mostly by Latinos and Afro-Americans. Later, in the wake of the technological boom, more and more **Europeans** moved to the area, which increased rent costs. Now homelessness doesn't distinguish between black, white, or Latino. The reality is that **anyone** may end up having nothing. There are teachers **many of whom** either have to commute for two to three hours every morning to their workplace or live in shared apartments with other professionals. Facebook announced in 2016 that it would make a 18.5-million-dollar **contribution** to affordable housing in the area. It remains to be seen whether their initiative will **be able to** ease the plight of homeless people any time soon.

2.

1. welfare states
2. any
3. could
4. Brit / Briton
5. eye-opener
6. Should
7. anything
8. illnesses / diseases
9. experiment
10. volunteers
11. affected / influenced on / impacted on