

# Sanajärjestys

Väitelauseen sanajärjestyksen muistisääntö on SPOTPA

## 1. Laita lauseenjäsenet oikeaan järjestykseen.

1. at school – he – you – tell – tomorrow – everything

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2. John – every morning – writes – on his way to work – poems – on the train

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3. the cat – on the sofa – is sleeping – in the living room – quietly

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4. in the 1990s – these houses – here – were built

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5. in the floorball tournament – well – our school – did – last year

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6. happily – in the staff room – the teachers – in the morning – sang

---

7. to school – on Saturdays – we – wouldn't like to go

---

8. at a café – Meg – meets – after school – her friends – on weekdays – gladly

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9. we – at school – a lot – this year – in our biology lessons – have been learning

---

10. well – will need to learn – you – before the next exercise – this basic word order

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Kysymyslauseen sanajärjestys: (kysymyssana) + apuverbi + subjekti + pääverbi + muut.

**2. Muuta edellisen tehtävän lauseet kysymyksiksi. Aloita annetulla sanalla.**

**Voit joutua muuttamaan lauseita hieman.**

1. Will \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. What \_\_\_\_\_ ?
3. Why \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. When \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. How \_\_\_\_\_ ?
6. What \_\_\_\_\_ ?
7. When \_\_\_\_\_ ?
8. Does \_\_\_\_\_ ?
9. How much \_\_\_\_\_ ?
10. Will \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Liikkuvat määreet.

**3. Mitkä seuraavista ovat liikkuvia määreitä?**

accidentally	every time	probably
almost	hard	quickly
alone	hardly	really
aloud	instantly	sadly
already	just	seldom
also	monthly	sometimes
always	never	usually
at 3 o'clock	nicely	very
certainly	often	
ever	only	

**4. Sijoita seuraaviin lauseisiin suluissa annettu liikkuva määre.**

1. I go swimming in the ocean at night. (*never*)
2. We don't enjoy playing tennis in the rain. (*always*)
3. Jack and Jill have done their housework this morning. (*already*)
4. Does Paul make dinner for the whole family? (*ever*)
5. It was an excellent book you recommended to me. (*really*)
6. Phil makes mistakes when he does his maths. (*rarely*)
7. The wind blows less strongly during the night. (*often*)
8. It is this cold in the middle of the summer. (*seldom*)
9. I would like to go abroad on holidays. (*sometimes*)
10. It would have been better to go than stay here. (*probably*)

**5. Alleiviivaa edellisestä tehtävästä predikaatti/predikaatit sekä liikkuva määre ja täydennä seuraavat säännöt.**

- A. Jos predikaattiverbi on yksiosainen olla-verbi (*be*), liikkuva määre tulee \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. Jos predikaattiverbi on muu kuin *be* ja on yksiosainen, liikkuva määre tulee \_\_\_\_\_.
- C. Jos predikaattiverbi on kaksi- tai useampiosainen, liikkuva määre tulee \_\_\_\_\_.
- D. Kysymyslauseessa liikkuvan määreen paikka on subjektin jälkeen. \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Sijoita seuraaviin kysymyksiin suluissa annettu**

1. Don't you know all the answers? (*usually*)
2. Have you seen this girl before? (*never*)
3. Why is he late from school? (*always*)
4. Is it difficult to know where to place the adverbs? (*sometimes*)
5. Should the dog have been taken out earlier? (*really*)
6. When will we learn to stop worrying? (*ever*)
7. Why are some things discussed openly? (*so seldom*)

Objekti + objektiivi.

**7. Täydennä lauseet kahdella tavalla.**

a) objektiivi (kenelle) + objekti (mikä)

b) objekti (mikä) + prepositio + objektiivi (kenelle)

1. Peter showed \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (Dexterille uutta älypuhelintaan)

b. (uutta älypuhelintaan Dexterille)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Mrs Thomas offered \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (vieraille kahvia ja kakkua)

b. (kahvia ja kakkua vieraille)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. My friends wished \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (minulle hyvää onnea)

b. (hyvää onnea minulle)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Can you lend \_\_\_\_\_?

a. (minulle kymmenen euroa)

b. (kymmenen euroa minulle)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Jay gave \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (tyttöystävälleen timanttisormuksen)

b. (timanttisormuksen tyttöystävälleen)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

6. The family sang \_\_\_\_\_ on Mother's Day.

a. (äidille serenaadin)

b. (serenaadin äidille)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Sharon sent \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (suosikkifilmitähdelleen fanipostia)

b. (fanipostia suosikkifilmitähdelleen)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8. My parents bought \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (sisarelleni uuden auton)

b. (uuden auton sisarelleni)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

9. I cooked \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (ystävilleni herkullisen päivällisen)

b. (herkullisen päivällisen ystäväilleni)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

10. Please, can you book \_\_\_\_\_?

a. (meille liput)

b. (liput meille)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

11. We definitely should save \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (Lolalle vähän kakkua)

b. (vähän kakkua Lolalle)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

12. I think I've found \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (tyttärelleni huoneiston)

b. (huoneiston tyttärelleni)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

13. I made \_\_\_\_\_.

a. (meille kivan lounaan)

b. (kivan lounaan meille)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

14. Could you bring \_\_\_\_\_?

a. (Tommylle teddykarhun)

b. (teddykarhun Tommylle)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Sanajärjestyksen erityistapauksia.

**8. Muuta lauseet aloittaen annetuilla sanoilla.**

1. I have never before met such nice people. → Never before \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Ashley is not only a gifted violinist, but she is also a great singer. → Not only \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. She had no sooner sat down to dinner than the phone started ringing. → No sooner \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. She learnt about the accident only yesterday. → Only yesterday \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. We had seldom been so quiet in class. → Seldom \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. We will not take out the Christmas lights until December. → Not until December \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. I have succeeded in climbing this tall tree only once before. → Only once before \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. I am in no way trying to teach you how to lead your life. → In no way \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**9. Jätä seuraavien lauseiden alusta sana 'if' pois ja tee sanajärjestysmuutokset.**

1. If anyone should call, say I'm out.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. If you should see Jeff there, say hi from me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. If he was to ask you out, what would you say?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. If I were you, I would quit eating so much chocolate.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. If it were not for Sue, we would not know where to go.  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. If we had booked our flight tickets last week, they would have been cheaper.

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7. If it had not been for you, we wouldn't have found the way.

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**10. Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Susan osti uuden Prada-laukun eilen Pariisissa.

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2. Hän menee aina ostoksille, kun hän on ulkomailla.

---

3. Kerroinko sinulle jo, että Susanilla on uusi poikaystävä?

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4. Jos hänen poikaystävä ei olisi ranskalainen, Susan ei olisi nyt Pariisissa.

---

5. Hän ei ole koskaan opiskellut ranskaa.

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6. Poikaystävä, Alain, osti Susanille tämän matkan.

---

7. Alainin isä kokkasi heille upean illallisen.

---

8. Koskaan aiemmin Susan ei ollut syönyt ostereita.

---

9. Hän nautti niistä todella.

---

10. Oletko sinä koskaan maistanut ostereita?

---

11. Olen harvoin edes nähnyt niitä kaupassa.

---

12. Valitettavasti hän ei voi tuoda meille ostereita, kun hän lopulta palaa.

---

13. Jos joku olisi ostanut minulle matkan Pariisiin, olisin varmasti lähtenyt heti.

---

14. Sen sijaan minä menen innoissani ranskan tunneilleni klo 19 torstaisin.

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15. Selitä minulle, miksi opiskelet ranskaa.

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16. Enkö ole kertonut, että me muutamme todennäköisesti Lyoniin ensi kesänä?

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## Ratkaisut

### 1. Laita lauseenjäsenet oikeaan järjestykseen.

1. He will tell you everything at school tomorrow.
2. John writes poems on his way to work on the train every morning.
3. The cat is sleeping quietly on the sofa in the living room.
4. These houses were built here in the 1990s.
5. Our school did well in the floorball tournament last year.
6. The teachers sang happily in the staff room in the morning.
7. We wouldn't like to go to school on Saturdays.
8. Meg meets her friends gladly at a café after school on weekdays.
9. We have been learning a lot in our biology lessons at school this year.
10. You will need to learn this basic word order well before the next exercise.

### 2. Muuta edellisen tehtävän lauseet kysymyksiksi. Aloita annetulla sanalla. Voit joutua muuttamaan lauseita hieman.

1. Will he tell you everything at school tomorrow?
2. What does John write on his way to work on the train every morning?
3. Who is sleeping quietly on the sofa in the living room?
4. When were these houses built here?
5. How did our school do in the floorball tournament last year?
6. What did the teachers do happily in the staff room in the morning?
7. When wouldn't we like to go to school?
8. Does Meg meet her friends gladly at a café after school on weekdays?
9. How much have we been learning in our biology lessons at school this year?
10. Will you need to learn this basic word order well before the next exercise?

### 3. Mitkä seuraavista ovat liikkuvia määreitä?

almost, already, also, always, certainly, ever, hardly, just, never, often, only, probably, really, seldom, sometimes, usually

### 4. Sijoita seuraaviin lauseisiin suluissa annettu liikkuva määre.

1. I never go swimming in the ocean at night.
2. We don't always enjoy playing tennis in the rain.
3. Jack and Jill have already done their housework this morning.
4. Does Paul ever make dinner for the whole family?

5. It was really an excellent book you recommended to me.
6. Phil rarely makes mistakes when he does his maths.
7. The wind often blows less strongly during the night.
8. It is seldom this cold in the middle of the summer.
9. I would sometimes like to go abroad on holidays.
10. It would probably have been better to go than stay here.

**5. Alleiviivaa edellisestä tehtävästä predikaatti/predikaatit sekä liikkuva määre ja täydennä seuraavat säännöt.**

- A. Jos predikaattiverbi on yksiosainen olla-verbi (*be*), liikkuva määre tulee sen jälkeen.
- B. Jos predikaattiverbi on muu kuin *be* ja on yksiosainen, liikkuva määre tulee sen eteen.
- B. Jos predikaattiverbi on kaksi- tai useampiosainen, liikkuva määre tulee ensimmäisen apuverbin jälkeen.

1. I never go swimming in the ocean at night.
2. We don't always enjoy playing tennis in the rain.
3. Jack and Jill have already done their housework this morning.
4. Does Paul ever make dinner for the whole family?
5. It was really an excellent book you recommended for me.
6. Phil rarely makes mistakes when he does his maths.
7. The wind often blows less strongly during the night.
8. It is seldom this cold in the middle of the summer.
9. I would sometimes like to go abroad on holidays.
10. It would probably have been better to go than stay here.

**6. Sijoita seuraaviin kysymyksiin suluissa annettu.**

1. Don't you usually know all the answers?
2. Have you never seen this girl before?
3. Why is he always late from school?
4. Is it sometimes difficult to know where to place the adverbs?
5. Should the dog really have been taken out earlier?
6. When will we ever learn to stop worrying?
7. Why are some things so seldom discussed openly?

**7. Täydennä lauseet kahdella tavalla.**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1a. Peter showed Dexter his new smart phone.           | 1b. Peter showed his new smart phone to Dexter.       |
| 2a. Mrs Thomas offered the guests coffee and cake.     | 2b. Mrs Thomas offered coffee and cake to the guests. |
| 3a. My friends wished me good luck.                    | 3b. My friends wished good luck to me.                |
| 4a. Can you lend me ten euros?                         | 4b. Can you lend ten euros to me?                     |
| 5a. Jay gave his girlfriend a diamond ring.            | 5b. Jay gave a diamond ring to his girlfriend.        |
| 6a. The family sang mother a serenade on Mother's Day. | 6b. The family sang a serenade to mother on Mother's  |
| 7a. Sharon sent her favourite film star some fan mail. | 7b. Sharon sent fan mail to her favourite film star.  |
| 8a. My parents bought my sister a new car.             | 8b. My parents bought a new car for my sister.        |
| 9a. I cooked my friends a delicious dinner.            | 9b. I cooked a delicious dinner for my friends.       |
| 10a. Please, can you book us the tickets?              | 10b. Please, can you book the tickets for us?         |
| 11a. We definitely should save Lola some cake.         | 11b. We definitely should save some cake for Lola.    |
| 12a. I think I've found my daughter a flat.            | 12b. I think I've found a flat for my daughter.       |
| 13a. I made us a nice lunch.                           | 13b. I made a nice lunch for us.                      |
| 14a. Could you bring Tommy a teddy bear?               | 14b. Could you bring a teddy bear for Tommy?          |

**8. Muuta lauseet aloittaen annetuilla sanoilla.**

1. Never before have I met such nice people.
2. Not only is Ashley a gifted violinist, but she is also a great singer.
3. No sooner had she sat down to dinner than the phone started ringing.
4. Only yesterday did she learn about the accident.
5. Seldom had we been so quiet in class.
6. Not until December will we take out the Christmas lights.
7. Only once before have I succeeded in climbing this tall tree.
8. In no way am I trying to teach you how to lead your life.

**9. Jätä seuraavien lauseiden alusta sana 'if' pois ja tee sanajärjestysmuutokset.**

1. Should anyone call, say I'm out.
2. Should you see Jeff there, say hi from me.
3. Was he to ask you out, what would you say?
4. Were I you, I would quit eating so much chocolate.
5. Were it not for Sue, we would not know where to go.
6. Had we booked our flight tickets last week, they would have been cheaper.
7. Had it not been for you, we wouldn't have found the way.

**10. Käännä englanniksi.**

1. Susan bought a new Prada bag in Paris yesterday. / Yesterday Susan bought a new Prada bag in Paris.
2. She always goes shopping when she is abroad.
3. Did I already tell you that Susan has a new boyfriend?
4. If her boyfriend wasn't/weren't French, Susan wouldn't be in Paris now. /  
Was/Were her boyfriend not French, Susan wouldn't be in Paris now.
5. She has never studied French.
6. The boyfriend, Alain, bought Susan this trip / bought this trip for Susan.
7. Alain's father cooked them a magnificent dinner / cooked a magnificent dinner for them.
8. Never before had Susan had oysters. / Susan had never had oysters before.
9. She really enjoyed them.
10. Have you ever tasted oysters?
11. I have seldom even seen them in the store/shop.
12. Unfortunately she can't bring us (any) oysters when she finally comes back. /  
Unfortunately she can't bring (any) oysters for us when she finally comes back.
13. If anyone had bought me a trip to Paris, I would certainly have left straight away /immediately. /  
Had anyone bought me a trip to Paris, I would... /If anyone had bought a trip to Paris for me... /  
Had anyone bought a trip to Paris for me...
14. Instead I go to my French lessons enthusiastically/eagerly at 7 pm on Thursdays.
15. Explain to me why you study French.
16. Haven't I told you that we will probably move to Lyon next summer?

## Aikamuodot: Preesens

### Yleispreesens

#### 9. Täydennä yleistä totuutta ilmaisevat väitteet verbien preesensmuodoilla.

##### Did you know this?

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Children _____ faster in the springtime.                         | 1. kasvavat                         |
| 2. Your friends _____ you anyway.                                   | 2. rakastavat                       |
| 3. There _____ more kangaroos in Australia than there _____ people. | 3. on; on                           |
| 4. Karaoke _____ “empty orchestra” in Japanese.                     | 4. tarkoittaa                       |
| 5. Cats _____ 16 to 18 hours per day.                               | 5. nukkuvat                         |
| 6. More people _____ English in China than _____ it in the USA.     | 6. opiskelee; puhuu                 |
| 7. Mosquitoes _____ 47 teeth.                                       | 7. on                               |
| 8. Hot water _____ heavier than cold.                               | 8. on                               |
| 9. Buckingham Palace _____ of 600 rooms.                            | 9. muodostuu,<br>koostuu (=consist) |
| 10. Ants _____ when they wake up.                                   | 10. venyttelevät                    |

#### 10. Täydennä kielteisillä yleispreesensmuodoilla.

- |  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| 1. Children _____ faster in the winter.                                | 1. eivät kasva      |
| 2. Your friends _____ you if you treat them badly.                     | 2. eivät rakasta    |
| 3. There _____ more people in Australia than there are kangaroos.      | 3. ei ole           |
| 4. Karaoke _____ “sing along” in Japanese.                             | 4. ei tarkoita      |
| 5. Mice _____ 16 to 18 hours per day.                                  | 5. eivät nuku       |
| 6. Most school children _____ Chinese in the USA.                      | 6. eivät opiskele   |
| 7. Mosquitoes _____ 50 teeth.  | 7. ei ole           |
| 8. Cold water _____ heavier than hot.                                  | 8. ei ole           |
| 9. Buckingham Palace _____ of two bedrooms, a living room and kitchen. | 9. ei koostu        |
| 10. Ants _____ when birds have them for lunch.                         | 10. eivät venyttele |

**11. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa. Käytä yleispreesenssiä.**

- |  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. Children grow faster <u>in the springtime</u> .           | When _____?                    |
| 2. Your friends <u>love</u> you anyway.                      | What _____?                    |
| 3. There are more kangaroos <u>in Australia</u> than people. | Where _____ than people?       |
| 4. Karaoke means " <u>empty orchestra</u> " in Japanese.     | What _____?                    |
| 5. Cats sleep <u>16 to 18 hours</u> per day.                 | How much _____?                |
| 6. There are more <u>Chinese</u> than Americans.             | What _____ more of?            |
| 7. <u>Mosquitoes</u> have 47 teeth.                          | Which insects _____?           |
| 8. <u>Hot water</u> is heavier than cold.                    | Which _____ hot or cold water? |
| 9. Buckingham Palace consists of <u>600 rooms</u> .          | How many _____?                |
| 10. Ants <u>stretch</u> when they wake up.                   | What _____?                    |

**12. Korjaa väitteet mallin mukaan. Tee ensin kielteinen lause ja ilmaise sitten asia, kuten se oikein on.**

*The sun sets in the east.*

> *The sun doesn't set in the east. The sun sets in the west.*

1. The sun rises in the west. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Water boils at 95 degrees centigrade. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Mice catch cats. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The sun goes round the earth. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The capital of the USA is New York. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. An elephant has two knees. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. The River Nile flows into the Atlantic Ocean. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. You have four eyes, two noses and no mouth. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Kestopreesens

### 13. Valitse listasta sopiva verbi ja täydennä virke sen kestopreesensmuodolla.

happen	boil	sit	take	lie
watch	behave	panic	study	try

- Please, do be quiet! I \_\_\_\_\_ to listen to what he says.
- What's come over Jeff? He \_\_\_\_\_ very strangely.
- I'm a bit busy today. I \_\_\_\_\_ for my German exam tomorrow.
- The tea won't be ready soon. The water \_\_\_\_\_ even \_\_\_\_\_ yet. (*kielt.*)
- What was that noise? What on earth \_\_\_\_\_ over there?
- I'm afraid mother can't come to the phone now because she \_\_\_\_\_ a shower.
- You can now change channels. I \_\_\_\_\_ this film. (*kielt.*)
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ comfortably? Isn't that a good chair!
- Look at our puppies sleeping! Aren't they cute when they \_\_\_\_\_ in their basket?
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_? Nothing bad is going to happen even if you are a few minutes late.

### 14. Täydennä lauseet käyttämällä annettua verbiä yleis- tai kestopreesensissä.

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. We usually _____ carrots in our garden, but this year we _____ any.                    | 1. grow, not/grow                |
| 2. Janet says she is eighteen already, but I _____ her.                                   | 2. not/believe                   |
| 3. Hurry! The bus _____ . We _____ to miss it.  | 3. come, not/want                |
| 4. Look! Somebody _____ graffiti on the fence there.                                      | 4. spray                         |
| 5. I _____ to school by bike.   | 5. usually/go                    |
| 6. _____ in ghosts?   | 6. you/believe                   |
| 7. Can you hear Anne and Marie? What _____ about?   | 7. they/talk                     |
| 8. My grandparents _____ in Yorkshire. Where _____ ?                                      | 8. live, your grandparents /live |
| 9. Hannah _____ with her aunt and uncle until she finds a place of her own.               | 9. stay                          |
| 10. Roger is in New York. He _____ at a hotel but this time he _____ at a friend's place. | 10. usually/stay, stay           |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>11. What _____ ? – He is a nurse, but he _____<br/>_____ right now. He _____ some time off to study.</p> <p>12. What _____ to your kid sister? Stop at once!</p> <p>13. _____ ? – Not yet, but I _____ .<br/>My driving instructor _____ I am a quick learner.</p> <p>14. You can borrow my tablet. I _____ it just now.</p> <p>15. What _____ on weekends?</p> <p>16. Where's mum? – She is upstairs. She _____ down<br/>for a moment.</p> <p>17. You _____ to me! I _____<br/>a word you say.</p> <p>18. Who _____ to?</p> <p>19. I _____ such good friends. We _____<br/>_____ fun when we are together.</p> <p>20. I _____ very much fun at the moment. I am dead tired.</p> <p>21. _____ how much everything _____<br/>nowadays?</p> <p>22. Gillian _____ of buying a new moped. I _____<br/>_____ it's a good idea.</p> <p>23. Most people _____ to ride a bike when they _____<br/>_____ young.</p> <p>24. Mary is on a summer course at the moment. She _____ Chinese.</p> <p>25. Mary _____ that Chinese will be an important language<br/>in business.</p> <p>26. What is the latest news? I _____ to hear all the gossip.</p> | <p><b>11.</b> your father/do,<br/>not/work, take</p> <p><b>12.</b> you/do</p> <p><b>13.</b> you/drive, learn,<br/>say</p> <p><b>14.</b> not/use</p> <p><b>15.</b> you/usually/do</p> <p><b>16.</b> lie</p> <p><b>17.</b> always/lie, not/trust</p> <p><b>18.</b> these keys/belong</p> <p><b>19.</b> have always/have</p> <p><b>20.</b> not/have</p> <p><b>21.</b> you/realise, cost</p> <p><b>22.</b> think, not/think</p> <p><b>23.</b> learn, be</p> <p><b>24.</b> study.</p> <p><b>25.</b> believe</p> <p><b>26.</b> die</p> |
|---|--|



## Aikamuodot: Imperfekti

### 15. Kirjoita seuraavat verbit imperfektissä ja lue ne sitten ääneen.

- |                 |                   |                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. plan _____   | 10. develop _____ | 19. play _____   |
| 2. shop _____   | 11. rain _____    | 20. stay _____   |
| 3. slam _____   | 12. walk _____    | 21. obey _____   |
| 4. dip _____    | 13. suffer _____  | 22. enjoy _____  |
| 5. fit _____    | 14. invite _____  | 23. travel _____ |
| 6. admit _____  | 15. carry _____   | 24. cancel _____ |
| 7. regret _____ | 16. envy _____    | 25. picnic _____ |
| 8. occur _____  | 17. study _____   | 26. panic _____  |
| 9. load _____   | 18. dry _____     |                  |

### 16. Muuta seuraava tarina imperfektiin.

#### The Wind and the Sun (An Aesop Fable)

The wind and the sun argue one day over which one is the stronger. They spot a man on the road and they take on a challenge to see which one removes the coat from the man's back the quickest.

The wind begins. He blows strong gusts of air, so strong that the man can barely walk against them. But the man clutches his coat tight against him. The wind puffs harder and longer, and the harder the wind blows, the tighter the man holds his coat against him. The wind is exhausted, but he doesn't get the coat off the man's back.

It is now the sun's turn. He gently sends his beams upon the traveller. The sun doesn't do very much, but quietly shines upon his head and back until the man becomes so warm that he takes off his coat and heads for the nearest shade.

### 17. Täydennä verbit oikeassa muodossa. Käytä yleisimperfektiä.

*I didn't go (not/go) to school yesterday.*

*Why didn't you go to school today?*

*Because I wasn't not/be well.*

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. I _____ any breakfast today.<br>Why _____ breakfast?<br>Because I _____ very hungry. | 1. not/have; not/be |
| 2. My father _____ to work today.<br>Why _____ to work?<br>Because the car _____.       |                     |

3. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.

Why \_\_\_\_\_ a shower?

Because he \_\_\_\_\_ early enough.

4. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ happy when she left for school.

Why \_\_\_\_\_ happy?

Because she \_\_\_\_\_ her phone.

5. Our exchange students, Lola and Carlo, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ interested in all this.

Why \_\_\_\_\_ interested?

Because they \_\_\_\_\_ a word we said.

3. not/take a shower;  
not/wake up

4. not/be; not find

5. not/be;  
not understand

**18. Laadi virkkeitä annetuista sanoista. Käytä virkkeessä sekä yleis- että kestoimperfektiä.**

*the phone / ring / I / take a bath / when*

> *When I was taking a bath, the phone rang /  
The phone rang when I was taking a bath.*

1. I / walk / to school / it / start / rain / when

---

2. we / see / the accident / we / wait / for the bus / when

---

3. the driver / not – drive / very fast / the accident / happen / when

---

4. Melanie / prepare / dinner / the fire alarm / go off / when

---

5. Angela / fall / off the ladder / she / wash / the windows / when

---

6. I / watch / TV / I / hear / her scream / when

---

7. the phone / ring / I / try / to sleep / when

---

8. you / sleep / this / happen / when / ?

---

9. What / you / do / yesterday / I / call / you / when / ?

---

10. Paul / surf / on the net / he / come across / an interesting site / when

---

11. I / check / my email / I / get / his message / when

---

12. I / break / a bowl / yesterday / I / wash up / when

---

## Aikamuodot: Perfekti

### Yleisperfekti

#### 19. Kerro, mitä kaikkea onkaan tapahtunut sen jälkeen, kun tapasit ystäväsi viimeksi. Käytä yleisperfektiä.

*I / switch jobs.*

> *I have switched jobs.*

1. Bill and Suzanne / decide / to get married \_\_\_\_\_
2. Gabriel / go to Brazil \_\_\_\_\_
3. Leslie / not play golf / since May \_\_\_\_\_
4. Martin / give up smoking \_\_\_\_\_
5. I / be ill a lot / lately \_\_\_\_\_
6. Edna / not study / very much / this term. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I / not see Henry / recently \_\_\_\_\_
8. We / not have as much fun / at work / since / you / go away. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 20. Täydennä. Käytä yleisperfektiä.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. _____ 'War and Peace'?<br/>– No, _____ any novels by Tolstoy.</li> <li>2. _____ in Russia all your life and<br/>_____ to read it?</li> <li>3. No, but _____ the TV dramatization.</li> <li>***</li> <li>4. Tim _____ his keys again. This is the second time<br/>this week _____ them somewhere.</li> <li>5. _____ absent-minded.</li> <li>6. _____ to take care of things properly.</li> <li>***</li> <li>7. _____ you so nervous before.<br/>What on earth _____?</li> <li>8. Well, _____ my parents about the accident yet.</li> <li>9. And this is the third time _____ the gate.</li> <li>10. _____ such bad luck – or I'm rubbish at driving.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Oletko lukenut;<br/>en ole lukenut</li> <li>2. Olet asunut;<br/>sinun ei ole ollut pakko</li> <li>3. olen nähnyt</li> <li>4. on hukannut;<br/>hän on unohtanut</li> <li>5. Hän on aina ollut</li> <li>6. Hän ei ole oppinut</li> <li>7. En ole koskaan nähnyt;<br/>on tapahtunut</li> <li>8. en ole kertonut</li> <li>9. olen osunut</li> <li>10. Minulla on ollut</li> </ol> |
|--|---|

## Kestoperfekti

### 21. Käytä kestoperfektiä korostamaan tapahtumien kestoa.

1. It is raining. The rain started three hours ago and it is still going on.  
→ It \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.
2. I'm watching telly. The film started at five.  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ television since five o'clock.
3. Monica plays floorball. She started when she was six.  
→ Monica \_\_\_\_\_ floorball since she was six.
4. Stephen calls his girlfriend. This is the tenth time this evening.  
→ Stephen \_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend all evening.
5. I like to sunbathe. Now my skin is red and I am sunburned.  
→ I \_\_\_\_\_ for too long.
6. Jonathan and Lucy are looking for summer jobs. They only started looking this week.  
→ Jonathan and Lucy \_\_\_\_\_ for summer jobs for long.

### 22. Käytä joko yleis- tai kestoperfektiä tilanteen mukaan.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. How long _____ that book? How many pages of that book _____?</li> <li>2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She _____ for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months. How many countries _____ so far?</li> <li>3. I _____ my wallet! _____ anyone _____ it?</li> <li>4. You look pale and done in. What _____?</li> <li>5. I _____ for Susan for ten minutes and she still _____.</li> <li>6. Oh, it smells delicious! _____ you _____?</li> <li>7. Look! Someone _____ that car window.</li> <li>8. I _____ windows all morning. I _____ all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.</li> <li>9. My sister is a catwalk model. She _____ in many fashion shows.</li> <li>10. I wonder who _____ my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I _____ only a little.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. you/read; you/read</li> <li>2. travel; visit</li> <li>3. lose; see</li> <li>4. do</li> <li>5. wait; not arrive</li> <li>6. bake</li> <li>7. break</li> <li>8. clean, clean</li> <li>9. appear</li> <li>10. eat; eat</li> </ol> |
|---|--|

**23. Perfekti vai imperfekti? Käännä englanniksi.**

1. The Beatles levytti 'Yesterday' vuonna 1965.
2. Siitä on tullut eräs suosituimmista lauluista maailmassa.
3. Platon oli kuuluisa filosofi.
4. Hän on syntynyt Kreikassa.
5. Väinö Linna on kirjoittanut Tuntemattoman sotilaan.
6. Olen lukenut kirjan kaksi vuotta sitten.
7. Kuka on kirjoittanut Romeon ja Julian?
8. Onko Shakespeare kirjoittanut mitään muita näytelmiä?
9. Joku on läikyttänyt öljyä lattialle.
10. Se en ollut minä. Minä en ole tehnyt sitä.
11. Kiinalaiset ovat keksineet paperin valmistuksen.
12. Se on tapahtunut yli 2000 vuotta sitten.

# Pluskvamperfekti

## Yleispluskvamperfekti

### 24. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa pluskvamperfektissä.

1. Julie didn't want to come to the theatre with us because she \_\_\_\_\_ the play earlier.
2. At the airport I was very nervous because I \_\_\_\_\_ before.
3. We ran out of milk. We \_\_\_\_\_ any.
4. I was really hungry in the afternoon because I \_\_\_\_\_ any breakfast.
5. Jonathan \_\_\_\_\_ in New York before he went to London.
6. Jules \_\_\_\_\_ home when I called him.
7. Old Mrs Hill was not there anymore. She \_\_\_\_\_ a year ago.
8. The house was quiet when I got home. \_\_\_\_\_ to bed?
9. When I arrived at school, the first lessons \_\_\_\_\_ and the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the screen full of notes.
10. When I got home, I noticed that someone \_\_\_\_\_ into our house and \_\_\_\_\_ our PC and laptop.

1. see
2. not fly
3. not buy
4. not have
5. be
6. just get
7. die
8. everyone / go
9. already start;  
write
10. break; steal

## Imperfekti – pluskvamperfekti

### 25. Muunna seuraavia virkkeitä siten, että aiempi tapahtuma muuttuu imperfektistä pluskvamperfektiksi. Mieti, kumpi tapahtuma oli tapahtunut ensin.

*John was pleased when he ran the Boston marathon.*

> *John was pleased when he had run the Boston marathon.*

1. After I gave my name and address to the police I was let go.
2. I left soon after the meeting ended.
3. They realised they acted stupidly.
4. Once they settled the date, they told everyone they were getting married.
5. The English test results were better than anyone expected.
6. What happened next was just what all of us feared.

## Kestopluskvamperfekti

### 26. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. John was out of breath. He \_\_\_\_\_ (run) for miles.
2. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (you, wait) when the taxi finally arrived?
3. The girls came home untidy and with a black eye each. Surely they \_\_\_\_\_ (not fight)?
4. In the evening I felt extremely tired. I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) the whole day.
5. The match had to be stopped because of the storm. How long \_\_\_\_\_ (they, play) before that?
6. My great-uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (hike) for days before he found his campsite.
7. Jill \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for John for an hour before she realised he wasn't coming.
8. When I looked out of the window, I noticed it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) during the night.

### 27. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestoimperfektissä tai kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. When Kate arrived, Matt \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for him. He was rather irritated with her because she was late and he \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for her for a long time.
2. When I got home from my soccer practice everyone was sitting at the table with their mouths full. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have dinner).
3. When I got home from my piano lesson everyone was sitting at the table talking. Their mouths were empty but they had full stomachs. They \_\_\_\_\_ (have dinner).
4. Harry was leaning against the door sweaty and exhausted. He \_\_\_\_\_ (run).
5. I was trying to catch you on the track but I couldn't. You \_\_\_\_\_ (run) too fast for me.



6. Alfred was on his hands and knees on the floor. He \_\_\_\_\_ (look for) a piece of a jigsaw puzzle. He \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to put the puzzle together for months and now there was a piece missing.

## Aikamuodot: yhteenveto

### 28. Tee kaksi erilaista lausetta eri aikamuodoin. Katso mallia.

*Hannah is studying for an exam right now.*

a. *all day yesterday*

b. *since this morning* .

a. *Hannah was studying for an exam all day yesterday.*

b. *Hannah has been studying for an exam since this morning.*

#### 1. I haven't met my classmates since last spring.

a. last July

b. at weekends

#### 2. Why was the dog barking early in the morning..

a. right now

b. so often lately

#### 3. Have you always liked to travel?

a. in the USA last summer

b. usually

#### 4. Lynn plays tennis every Saturday.

a. last Thursday

b. at the moment

#### 5. Who are you thinking of now?

a. when you had that smile on your face

b. lately

29. Täydennä kesto- tai yleisimperfektillä, kesto- tai yleispluskvamperfektillä.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. When I _____ an online game, my friend Sheila _____ me and _____ to tell me about her day.</p> <p>2. I logged out and _____ more comfortably and _____ listening to her.</p> <p>3. Sheila _____ at the cinema to see who _____ to the first-night performance.</p> <p>4. A large crowd of people _____ outside the cinema when the celebrities _____.</p> <p>5. Sheila _____ to see the film but she _____ the book so she _____ the plot.</p> <p>6. Earlier that day Sheila _____ at the hairdresser's.</p> <p>7. By mistake she _____ someone else's coat when she _____.</p> <p>8. Sheila _____ her mistake before she _____ at home.</p> <p>9. _____ to call the hairdresser's?</p> <p>10. Yes she _____ but it _____ closed at five.</p> <p>11. Well, that's Sheila for you! Luckily she _____ to get home safely.</p> <p>12. When she finally _____ the call, I _____ a bit hungry.</p> <p>13. While I _____ a nice cheese sandwich I _____ an American sitcom on telly.</p> <p>14. It was late when I finally _____ my way upstairs and to my bed.</p> | <p>1. play; call; want</p> <p>2. sit; start</p> <p>3. be; come</p> <p>4. wait; arrive</p> <p>5. not go; read; know</p> <p>6. be</p> <p>7. take; leave</p> <p>8. not notice; walk</p> <p>9. she / try</p> <p>10. do; be</p> <p>11. manage</p> <p>12. finish; feel</p> <p>13. eat; watch</p> <p>14. find</p> |
|---|--|

**30. Testaa taitosi. Täydennä virkkeet vihjeen mukaan.**

A story from my life

This 1. \_\_\_\_\_ to me last weekend:

I always 2. \_\_\_\_\_ a couple of sandwiches and water with me in case I

3. \_\_\_\_\_ a homeless person who 4. \_\_\_\_\_ on the side of

the road while I'm 5. \_\_\_\_\_. Last Sunday I 6. \_\_\_\_\_ with

a friend to Molton Heights for the annual picnic when we 7. \_\_\_\_\_ for

a cup of coffee. As we 8. \_\_\_\_\_ the highway, we 9. \_\_\_\_\_

a homeless woman who 10. \_\_\_\_\_ on the edge of the highway exit.

I 11. \_\_\_\_\_ a lunch packed so I 12. \_\_\_\_\_ her an extra

sandwich at the cafė. When I 13. \_\_\_\_\_ the waiter the extra sandwich was

for the homeless lady who I 14. \_\_\_\_\_ outside, the waiter 15. \_\_\_\_\_

to the back room and 16. \_\_\_\_\_ her a couple of extra donuts for free.

Then my friend and I 17. \_\_\_\_\_ back to my car. I 18. \_\_\_\_\_ to

start my GPS system when we 19. \_\_\_\_\_ the lady walking directly toward

us on our side of the street. She 20. \_\_\_\_\_ her earlier spot and

21. \_\_\_\_\_ straight towards us now. We 22. \_\_\_\_\_ her the food

we 23. \_\_\_\_\_ for her. And, no, we 24. \_\_\_\_\_ the donuts for

ourselves but 25. \_\_\_\_\_ them to her as well.

A kind act 26. \_\_\_\_\_ unrewarded. When we 27. \_\_\_\_\_ at

the picnic site the very first people we 28. \_\_\_\_\_ there 29. \_\_\_\_\_

my friend from college and her friend. It 30. \_\_\_\_\_ a very pleasant surprise

since I 31. \_\_\_\_\_ to see them. It 32. \_\_\_\_\_ a long time since we

last 33. \_\_\_\_\_ time together. The four of us 34. \_\_\_\_\_ plenty of

good food, 35. \_\_\_\_\_ and 36. \_\_\_\_\_ many laughs. I still

37. \_\_\_\_\_ a smile on my face when I 38. \_\_\_\_\_ of that day.

Can you see I 39. \_\_\_\_\_ right now? J

What 40. \_\_\_\_\_ your good act of the day lately?

1. happen
2. have
3. see
4. stand
5. drive
6. drive
7. stop
8. pull off
9. see
10. stand
11. not have
12. order
13. tell
14. see
15. go
16. get
17. walk
18. struggle
19. see
20. leave
21. come
22. give
23. buy
24. not keep
25. hand
26. never go
27. arrive
28. meet
29. be
30. be
31. expect
32. be
33. spend
34. eat
35. drink
36. share
37. have
38. think
39. smile
40. be

\_\_\_\_\_ / 40 p

# Ratkaisut

## Preesens

### 9. Täydennä yleistä totuutta ilmaisevat väitteet verbien preesensmuodoilla.

1. Children **grow** faster in the springtime.
2. Your friends **love** you anyway.
3. There **are** more kangaroos in Australia than there **are** people.
4. Karaoke **means** “empty orchestra” in Japanese.
5. Cats **sleep** 16 to 18 hours per day.
6. More people **study** English in China than **speak** it in the USA.
7. Mosquitoes **have** 47 teeth.
8. Hot water **is** heavier than cold.
9. Buckingham Palace **consists** of 600 rooms.
10. Ants **stretch** when they wake up.

### 10. Täydennä kielteisillä yleispreesensmuodoilla.

1. Children **don't grow** faster in the winter.
2. Your friends **don't love** you if you treat them badly.
3. There **are not / aren't** more people in Australia than there are kangaroos.
4. Karaoke **does not / doesn't mean** “sing along” in Japanese.
5. Mice **do not sleep / don't sleep** 16 to 18 hours per day.
6. Most school children **do not study / don't study** Chinese in the USA.
7. Mosquitoes **do not have / don't have** 50 teeth.
8. Cold water **is not / isn't** heavier than hot.
9. Buckingham Palace **does not consist / doesn't consist** of two bedrooms, a living room and kitchen.
10. Ants **do not stretch / don't stretch** when birds have them for lunch.

### 11. Kysy alleviivattua asiaa. Käytä yleispreesenssiä.

1. When do children grow up faster?
2. What do your friends do anyway?
3. Where are there more kangaroos than people?
4. What does karaoke mean in Japanese?
5. How much do cats sleep per day?
6. What are there more of?
7. Which insects have 47 teeth?

8. Which is heavier hot or cold water?
9. How many rooms does Buckingham Palace consist of?
10. What do ants do when they wake up?

### 12. Korjaa väitteet mallin mukaan. Tee ensin kielteinen lause ja ilmaise sitten asia, kuten se oikein on.

1. The sun doesn't rise in the west. The sun rises in the east.
2. Water doesn't boil at 95 degrees centigrade. Water boils at 100 degrees centigrade.
3. Mice don't catch cats. Cats catch mice.
4. The sun doesn't go round the earth. The earth goes round the sun.
5. The capital of the USA isn't New York. The capital of the USA is Washington DC.
6. An elephant doesn't have two knees. An elephant has four knees.
7. The River Nile doesn't flow into the Atlantic Ocean. The River Nile flows into the Mediterranean.
8. I don't have four eyes, two noses and no mouth. I have two eyes, one nose and a mouth.

### 13. Valitse listasta sopiva verbi ja täydennä virke sen kestopreesensmuodolla.

1. Please, do be quiet! I **am trying** to listen to what he says.
2. What's come over Jeff? He **is behaving** very strangely.
3. I'm a bit busy today. I **am studying** for my German exam tomorrow.
4. The tea won't be ready soon. The water **isn't** even **boiling** yet.
5. What was that noise? What on earth **is happening** over there?
6. I'm afraid mother can't come to the phone now she **is taking** a shower.
7. You can now change channels. I **am not watching** this film.
8. **Are you sitting** comfortably? Isn't that a good chair!
9. Look at our puppies sleeping! Aren't they cute when they **are lying** in their basket?
10. Why **are you panicking**? Nothing bad is going to happen even if you are a few minutes late.

### 14. Täydennä lauseet käyttämällä annettua verbiä yleis- tai kestopreesensissä.

1. We usually **grow** carrots in our garden, but this year we **aren't growing** any.
2. Janet says she is eighteen already, but I **don't believe** her.
3. Hurry! The bus **is coming**. We **don't want** to miss it.
4. Look! Somebody **is spraying** graffiti on the fence there.
5. I **usually go** to school by bike.
6. **Do you believe** in ghosts?
7. Can you hear Anne and Marie? What **are they talking** about?
8. My grandparents **live** in Yorkshire. Where **do your grandparents live**?

9. Hannah **is staying** with her aunt and uncle until she finds a place of her own.
10. Roger is in New York. He **usually stays** at a hotel but this time he **is staying** at a friend's place.
11. What **does your father do?** – He is a nurse, but he **isn't working** right now. He **is taking** some time off to study.
12. What **are you doing** to your kid sister? Stop at once!
13. **Do you drive?** – Not yet, but I **am learning**. My driving instructor **says** I am a quick learner.
14. You can borrow my tablet. I **am not using** it just now.
15. What **do you usually do** on weekends?
16. Where's mum? – She is upstairs. She **is lying** down for a moment.
17. You **are always lying / always lie** to me! I **don't trust** a word you say.
18. Who **do these keys belong** to?
19. I **have** such good friends. We **always have** fun when we are together.
20. I **am not having** very much fun at the moment. I am dead tired.
21. **Do you realise** how much everything **costs** nowadays?
22. Gillian **is thinking** of buying a new moped. I **don't think** it's a good idea.
23. Most people **learn** to ride a bike when they **are** young.
24. Mary is on a summer course at the moment. She **is studying** Chinese.
25. Mary **believes** that Chinese will be an important language in business.
26. What is the latest news? I **am dying** to hear all the gossip.

## Imperfekti

### 15. Kirjoita seuraavat verbit imperfektissä ja lue ne sitten ääneen.

1. plan > planned [plænd]
2. shop > shopped [ʃɒpt]
3. slam > slammed [slæmd]
4. dip > dipped [dipt]
5. fit > fitted [fitid]
6. admit > admitted [əd'mitid]
7. regret > regretted [rig'retid]
8. occur > occurred [ɔkə:d]
9. load > loaded [lɔudid]
10. develop > developed [di'velɒpt]
11. rain > rained [reind]
12. walk > walked [wɔ:kt]
13. suffer > suffered [sʌfəd]
14. invite > invited [in'veitid]

- 15. carry > carried [kærid]
- 16. envy > envied [envi:d]
- 17. study > studied [stʌdi:d]
- 18. dry > dried [draid]
- 19. play > played [pleid]
- 20. stay > stayed [steid]
- 21. obey > obeyed [ə'beid]
- 22. enjoy > enjoyed [in'dʒɔid]
- 23. travel > travelled [trævəld]
- 24. cancel > cancelled [kænsəld]
- 25. picnic > picnicked [pɪknɪkt]
- 26. panic > panicked [pænikt]

### 16. Muuta seuraava tarina imperfektiin.

#### The Wind and the Sun (An Aesop Fable)

The wind and the sun **argued** one day over which one **was** the stronger. They **spotted** a man on the road and they **took** on a challenge to see which one **removed** the coat from the man's back the quickest.

The wind **began**. He **blew** strong gusts of air, so strong that the man **could** barely walk against them. But the man **clutched** his coat tight against him. The wind **puffed** harder and longer, and the harder the wind **blew**, the tighter the man **held** his coat against him. The wind **was** exhausted, but he **didn't get** the coat off the man's back.

It **was** now the sun's turn. He gently **sent** his beams upon the traveller. The sun **didn't do** very much, but quietly **shone** upon his head and back until the man **became** so warm that he **took** off his coat and **headed** for the nearest shade.

### 17. Täydennä verbit oikeassa muodossa. Käytä yleisimperfektiä.

1. I **didn't have** any breakfast today.  
 Why **didn't you have** breakfast?  
 Because I **wasn't** very hungry.
2. My father **didn't drive** to work today.  
 Why **didn't he drive** to work?  
 Because the car **didn't start**.
3. My brother **didn't take a shower** this morning.  
 Why **didn't he take** a shower?  
 Because he **didn't wake up** early enough.

4. My sister **wasn't** happy when she left for school.  
Why **wasn't she** happy?  
Because she **didn't find** her phone.
5. Our exchange students, Lola and Carlo **weren't** interested in all this.  
Why **weren't they** interested?  
Because they **didn't understand** a word we said.

### 18. Laadi virkkeitä annetuista sanoista. Käytä virkkeessä sekä yleis- että kestoimperpektiä.

1. I was walking to school when it started to rain.
2. We saw the accident when we were waiting for the bus.
3. The driver wasn't driving very fast when the accident happened.
4. Melanie was preparing dinner when the fire alarm went off.
5. Angela fell off the ladder when she was washing the windows.
6. I was watching TV when I heard her scream.
7. The phone rang when I was trying to sleep.
8. Were you sleeping when this happened?
9. What were you doing yesterday when I called you?
10. Paul was surfing on the net when he came across an interesting site.
11. I was checking my email when I got his message.
12. I broke a bowl yesterday when I was washing up.

### Perfekti

### 19. Kerro, mitä kaikkea onkaan tapahtunut sen jälkeen, kun tapasit ystäväsi viimeksi. Käytä yleisperfektiä.

1. Bill and Suzanne have decided to get married.
2. Gabriel has gone to Brazil.
3. Leslie hasn't played golf since May.
4. Martin has given up smoking.
5. I have been ill a lot lately.
6. Edna hasn't studied very much this term.
7. I haven't seen Henry recently.
8. We haven't had as much fun at work since you have gone away.



## 20. Täydennä. Käytä yleisperfektiä.

1. **Have you read** 'War and Peace'? – No, **I haven't read** any novels by Tolstoy.
2. **You have lived** in Russia all your life and **you haven't had** to read it?
3. No, but **I have seen** the TV dramatization.

\* \* \*

4. Tim **has lost** his keys again. This is the second time this week **he has forgotten** them somewhere.
5. He **has always been** absent-minded.
6. He **hasn't learned/learnt** to take care of things properly.

\* \* \*

7. **I have never seen** you so nervous before. What on earth **has happened**?
8. Well, **I haven't told** my parents about the accident yet.
9. And this is the third time **I have hit** the gate.
10. **I have had** such bad luck – or I'm rubbish at driving.

## 21. Käytä kestopperfektiä korostamaan tapahtumien kestoa.

1. It **has been raining** for three hours.
2. I **have been watching** television since five o'clock.
3. Monica **has been playing** floorball since she was six.
4. Stephen **has been calling** his girlfriend all evening.
5. I **have been sunbathing** for too long.
6. Jonathan and Lucy **haven't been looking** for summer jobs for long.

## 22. Käytä joko yleis- tai kestopperfektiä tilanteen mukaan.

1. How long **have you been reading** that book? How many pages of that book **have you read**?
2. Linda from New Zealand is travelling round Europe. She **has been travelling** for two months now but is planning to continue for another three months. How many countries **has she visited** so far?
3. I **have lost** my wallet! **Has** anyone **seen** it?
4. You look pale and done in. What **have you been doing** / **have you done**?
5. I **have been waiting** for Susan for ten minutes and she still **has not arrived**.
6. Oh, it smells delicious! **Have** you **been baking**?
7. Look! Someone **has broken** that car window.
8. I **have been cleaning** windows all morning. I **have cleaned** all the windows downstairs but there is still upstairs to do.
9. My sister is a catwalk model. She **has not appeared** in many fashion shows yet.
10. I wonder who **has been eating** my sweets. My secret stash is half empty and I **haven't eaten** that much.

**23. Perfekti vai imperfekti? Käännä englanniksi.**

1. The Beatles recorded 'Yesterday' in 1965.
2. It has become one of the most popular songs in the world.
3. Plato was a famous philosopher.
4. He was born in Greece.
5. Väinö Linna wrote 'The Unknown Soldier'.
6. I read the book two years ago.
7. Who wrote 'Romeo and Juliet'?
8. Did Shakespeare write any other plays?
9. Someone has spilt oil on the floor.
10. It wasn't me. I didn't do it.
11. The Chinese invented papermaking.
12. It happened over two thousand years ago.

**24. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa pluskvamperfektissä.**

1. Julie didn't want to come to the theatre with us because she **had seen** the play.
2. At the airport I was very nervous because I **hadn't flown** before.
3. We ran out of milk. We **hadn't bought** any.
4. I was really hungry in the afternoon because I **hadn't had** any breakfast.
5. Jonathan **had been** in New York before he went to London.
6. Jules **had just got** home when I called him.
7. Old Mrs Hill was not there anymore. She **had died** a year ago.
8. The house was quiet when I got home. **Had everyone gone** to bed?
9. When I arrived at school, the first lessons **had already started** and the teacher **had written** the screen full of notes.
10. When I got home, I noticed that someone **had broken** into our house and **had) stolen** our PC and laptop.

**25. Muunna seuraavia virkeitä siten, että aiempi tapahtuma muuttuu imperfektistä pluskvamperfektiksi. Mieti, kumpi tapahtuma oli tapahtunut ensin.**

1. After I **had given** my name and address to the police I was let go.
2. I left soon after the meeting **had ended**.
3. They realised they **had acted** stupidly.
4. Once they **had settled** the date, they told everyone they were getting married.
5. The English test results were better than anyone **had expected**.
6. What happened next was just what all of us **had feared**.

## 26. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. John was out of breath. He **had been running** for miles.
2. How long **had you been waiting** when the taxi finally arrived?
3. The girls came home untidy and with a black eye each. Surely they **hadn't been fighting**?
4. In the evening I felt extremely tired. I **had been studying** the whole day.
5. The match had to be stopped because of the storm. How long **had they been playing** before that?
6. My great-uncle **had been hiking** for days before he found his campsite.
7. Jill **had been waiting** for John for an hour before she realised he wasn't coming.
8. When I looked out of the window, I noticed it had been raining during the night.

## 27. Täydennä virkkeen puuttuva osa kestoimperfektissä tai kestopluskvamperfektissä.

1. When Kate arrived, Matt was waiting for him. He was rather irritated with her because she was late and he had been waiting for her for a long time.
2. When I got home from my soccer practice everyone was sitting at the table with their mouths full. They were having dinner.
3. When I got home from my piano lesson everyone was sitting at the table talking. Their mouths were empty but they had full stomachs. They had been having dinner.
4. Harry was leaning against the door sweaty and exhausted. He had been running.
5. I was trying to catch you on the track but I couldn't. You were running too fast for me.
6. Alfred was on his hands and knees on the floor. He was looking for a piece of a jigsaw puzzle. He had been trying to put the puzzle together for months and now there was a piece missing.

## 28. Tee kaksi erilaista lausetta eri aikamuodoin. Katso mallia.

1. a. I **didn't meet** my classmates last July.
1. b. I **don't meet** my classmates at weekends.
2. a. Why **is** the dog **barking** right now?
2. b. Why **has** the dog **been barking** so often lately?
3. a. **Did you like** to travel in the USA last summer?
3. b. **Do you** usually **like** to travel?
4. a. Lynn **played** tennis last Thursday.
4. b. Lynn **is playing** tennis at the moment.
5. a. Who **were** you **thinking of** when you had that smile on your face?
5. b. Who **have** you **been thinking** of lately?

**29. Täydennä kesto- tai yleisimperfektillä, kesto- tai yleispluskvamperfektillä.**

1. When I **was playing** an online game, my friend Sheila **called** me and **wanted** to tell me about her day.
2. I **had to** log out and **sat** more comfortably and **started** listening to her.
3. Sheila **had been** at the cinema to see who **came/had come** to the first-night performance.
4. A large crowd of people **were waiting / had been waiting** outside the cinema when the celebrities **had arrived**.
5. Sheila **hadn't gone** to see the film but she **had read** the book so she **knew** the plot.
6. Earlier that day Sheila **had been** at the hairdresser's.
7. By mistake she **had taken** someone else's coat when she **had left**.
8. Sheila **didn't notice / hadn't noticed** her mistake before she **was walking / had been walking** home.
9. **Did she try / Had she tried** to call the hairdresser's?
10. Yes she **did** but it but it **was / had been** closed at five.
11. Well, that's Sheila for you! Luckily she **had managed** to get home safely.
12. When she finally **finished** the call, I **felt / was feeling** a bit hungry.
13. While I **was eating** a nice cheese sandwich I **was watching** an American sitcom on telly.
14. It was late when I finally **found** my way upstairs and to my bed.

**30. Testaa taitosi. Täydennä virkkeet vihjeen mukaan.**

A story from my life

This 1. **happened** to me last weekend:

I always 2. **have** a couple of sandwiches and water with me in case I 3. **see** a homeless person who 4. **is standing** on the side of the road while I'm 5. **driving**. Last Sunday I 6. **was driving** with a friend to Molton Heights for the annual picnic when we 7. **stopped** for a cup of coffee. As we 8. **pulled off** the highway, we 9. **saw** a homeless woman who 10. **was standing** on the edge of the highway exit. I 11. **didn't have** a lunch packed so I 12. **ordered** her an extra sandwich at café. When I 13. **told** the waiter the extra sandwich was for the homeless lady who I 14. **had seen** outside, the waiter 15. **went** to the back and 16. **got** a couple of extra donuts for free.

Then my friend and I 17. **walked** back to my car. I 18. **was struggling / struggled** to start my GPS system when we 19. **saw** the lady walking directly toward us on our side of the street. She 20. **had left** her earlier spot and 21. **was coming** straight towards us now. We 22. **gave** her the food we 23. **had bought** for her. And, no, we 24. **didn't keep** the donuts for ourselves but 25. **handed** them to her as well.

A kind act 26. **never goes** unrewarded. When we 27. **arrived** at the picnic site the very first people we 28. **met** there 29. **were** my friend from college and her friend. It 30. **was** a very pleasant surprise since I 31. **hadn't expected** to see them. It 32. **has been / had been** a long time since we last 33. **spent / had spent** time together. The four of us 34. **ate** plenty of good food, 35. **drank** and 36. **shared** many laughs. I still 37. **have** a smile on my face when I 38. **am thinking / think** of that day. Can you see I 39. **am smiling** right now? 😊

What 40. **has been** your good act of the day lately?