

## Ajan ja paikan prepositiot

### Ajan prepositiot

#### 6. Lisää tarvittavat prepositiot. Muista pääsääntö:

**in** – kuukaudet, vuodet, vuorokaudenajat

**at** – tarkat ajankohdat

**on** – viikonpäivät, päivämäärät

1. Let's meet \_\_\_\_\_ three o'clock.
2. I was born \_\_\_\_\_ the 26th of November.
3. I was born \_\_\_\_\_ November.
4. This happened \_\_\_\_\_ 2014.
5. I'll go back to school \_\_\_\_\_ Monday.
6. I met him \_\_\_\_\_ New Year's Day.
7. I met him \_\_\_\_\_ the morning.
8. My grandmother called me \_\_\_\_\_ the morning of my birthday.
9. I usually go to sleep \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.
10. They moved to Vantaa \_\_\_\_\_ October 1st.
11. I'm going to the gym \_\_\_\_\_ six \_\_\_\_\_ the evening.
12. What are you doing \_\_\_\_\_ the moment?
13. The word "internet" was first used \_\_\_\_\_ the 1980s.
14. I often read \_\_\_\_\_ night.
15. I'll start my driving lessons \_\_\_\_\_ the autumn.

#### 37. Lisää tarvittavat ajan prepositiot *by/during/for/over/since/until/while*.

1. We have been working on this project \_\_\_\_\_ two months now.
2. Did you really fall asleep \_\_\_\_\_ the opera performance?
3. We need to have this finished \_\_\_\_\_ Friday at the latest.
4. My best friend and I chat online \_\_\_\_\_ hours.
5. You can surf the net \_\_\_\_\_ I finish my homework.
6. Let's talk more \_\_\_\_\_ a cup of coffee in the afternoon.
7. Can you bring me back my book \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ our stay in Lapland, we hiked on many fells.
9. I won't leave \_\_\_\_\_ I'm sure you'll manage on your own.
10. I've been waiting for you \_\_\_\_\_ noon.
11. What else did you do \_\_\_\_\_ you were there?

12. You need to train \_\_\_\_\_ a few months before you run a marathon.
13. I came up with a nice idea \_\_\_\_\_ you were sleeping.
14. Julie was at work \_\_\_\_\_ only two weeks this summer.
15. The Smiths will return \_\_\_\_\_ the end of this month.
16. Please, don't interrupt me \_\_\_\_\_ I'm talking.
17. Have you ever started crying \_\_\_\_\_ a movie?
18. Martin has been ill \_\_\_\_\_ they came back from their holiday.
19. We are in no hurry to leave. We'll be here \_\_\_\_\_ spring.
20. The results will be announced \_\_\_\_\_ five o'clock.
21. We can expect a lot of rain \_\_\_\_\_ the next few days.
22. The Thompsons have run that corner shop \_\_\_\_\_ the 1980s.
23. I met some interesting people \_\_\_\_\_ my trip to China.
24. The speech went on \_\_\_\_\_ everyone was bored stiff.

**38. Käytä tarvittaessa prepositiota.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ week (*tällä viikolla*)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ month (*viime kuussa*)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ month (*ensi kuussa*)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ year (*sinä vuonna*)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Mondays (*maanantaisin*)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ the 4th of July (*4.7.*)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ noon (*keskipäivällä*)
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Easter (*pääsiäisenä*)
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Midsummer Day (*juhannuspäivänä*)
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Wednesday (*keskiviikkoon mennessä*)
11. \_\_\_\_\_ 2001 (*vuonna 2001*)
12. \_\_\_\_\_ the daytime (*päiväsaikaan*)
13. \_\_\_\_\_ 7 o'clock (*seitsemältä*)
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas (*jouluna*)
15. \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon (*iltapäivällä*)
16. \_\_\_\_\_ Monday morning (*maanantaiaamuna*)
17. \_\_\_\_\_ lunch (*lounaan aikana*)
18. \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast (*aamiaisesta lähtien*)
19. \_\_\_\_\_ the 21st century (*2000-luvulla*)
20. \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday (*syntymäpäivänäni*)

21. \_\_\_\_\_ the evening (*illalla*)
22. \_\_\_\_\_ the evening of my birthday (*syntymäpäiväni iltana*)
23. \_\_\_\_\_ the moment (*tällä hetkellä*)
24. \_\_\_\_\_ the time (*siihen aikaan*)
25. \_\_\_\_\_ two hours (*kahdessa tunnissa*)
26. \_\_\_\_\_ May (*toukokuuhun asti*)
27. \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas (*jouluuun mennessä*)
28. \_\_\_\_\_ five weeks (*viiden viikon ajan*)
29. \_\_\_\_\_ Monday on (*maanantaista lähtien*)
30. \_\_\_\_\_ Independence Day (*itsenäisyyspäivänä*)
31. \_\_\_\_\_ time (*ajoissa*)
32. \_\_\_\_\_ schedule (*aikataulussa*)
33. \_\_\_\_\_ the game (*pelin aikana*)
34. \_\_\_\_\_ early morning (*varhaisesta aamusta lähtien*)
35. \_\_\_\_\_ time (*ensi kerralla*)
36. \_\_\_\_\_ next time (*ensi kertaan*)
37. \_\_\_\_\_ the holidays (*loman aikana*)
38. \_\_\_\_\_ four weeks (*neljän viikon ajan*)
39. \_\_\_\_\_ the day after tomorrow (*ylihuomenna*)
40. \_\_\_\_\_ sunset (*auringonlaskun aikaan*)
41. \_\_\_\_\_ the beginning of this week (*tämän viikon alussa*)
42. \_\_\_\_\_ the end the of the 1900s (*1900-luvun lopussa*)
43. \_\_\_\_\_ the beginning (*alussa*)
44. \_\_\_\_\_ the turn of the month (*kuun vaihteessa*)
45. \_\_\_\_\_ holiday (*lomalla*)
46. \_\_\_\_\_ the early 1700s (*1700-luvun alkupuolella*)
47. \_\_\_\_\_ the years (*vuosien aikana*)
48. \_\_\_\_\_ Monday morning (*maanantaiaamuun asti*)
49. \_\_\_\_\_ every Thursday night (*joka torstai-iltana*)
50. \_\_\_\_\_ which month (*missä kuussa*)

## Ratkaisut

### 36. Lisää tarvittavat prepositiot.

- |       |            |
|-------|------------|
| 1. at | 9. at      |
| 2. on | 10. on     |
| 3. in | 11. at, in |
| 4. in | 12. at     |
| 5. on | 13. in     |
| 6. on | 14. at     |
| 7. in | 15. in     |
| 8. on |            |

### 37. Lisää tarvittavat ajan prepositiot *by/during/for/over/since/until/while*.

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. for    | 13. while  |
| 2. during | 14. for    |
| 3. by     | 15. by     |
| 4. for    | 16. while  |
| 5. while  | 17. during |
| 6. over   | 18. since  |
| 7. by     | 19. until  |
| 8. During | 20. by     |
| 9. until  | 21. over   |
| 10. since | 22. since  |
| 11. while | 23. during |
| 12. for   | 24. until  |

**38. Käytä tarvittaessa prepositiota.**

1. this
2. last
3. next
4. that
5. on
6. on
7. at
8. at
9. on
10. by
11. in / in the year
12. during
13. at
14. at
15. in
16. on
17. during
18. since
19. in
20. on
21. in
22. on
23. at
24. at
25. in
26. until/till
27. by
28. for
29. from
30. on
31. in/on
32. on
33. during
34. since
35. next
36. until
37. during
38. for
39. – /on
40. at
41. at
42. at
43. in
44. at
45. on
46. in
47. over
48. until/till
49. –
50. –

## Paikan prepositiot

*Some people never learn anything because they understand everything too fast. (E. A. Poe)*

### 39. Lisää tarvittavat prepositiot. Muista pääsääntö:

**in** – rajatulla tai suurella alueella

**at** – tarkka sijainti, luona/äärellä

**on** – pinnalla, koskettaen jotakin, linjalla/viivalla

1. Let's meet \_\_\_\_\_ the corner of High Street and Park Lane.
2. The picture was hanging \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
3. There is something \_\_\_\_\_ this box.
4. You can find the page number \_\_\_\_\_ the top of the page.
5. He had his hands \_\_\_\_\_ his pockets.
6. The conference takes place \_\_\_\_\_ New York.
7. Lucy is standing \_\_\_\_\_ the bus stop.
8. If only I was a fly \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
9. Which page is the information \_\_\_\_\_?
10. The title of the book is \_\_\_\_\_ the front cover of it.
11. I live \_\_\_\_\_ the 3rd floor \_\_\_\_\_ 15, Newbury Road.
12. My plane arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Helsinki late at night.
13. There were three people sitting \_\_\_\_\_ the car I saw \_\_\_\_\_ the end of the road.
14. There is so much to choose from \_\_\_\_\_ the menu.
15. Why are you sitting \_\_\_\_\_ the floor?
16. Sometimes I wish I lived \_\_\_\_\_ the countryside.
17. We had to show our passports and visas \_\_\_\_\_ the border.
18. Please, underline the phrase \_\_\_\_\_ line 26.
19. I could see thousands of stars \_\_\_\_\_ the night sky.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ dinner you have to stay still \_\_\_\_\_ the table.

**40. Lisää at/by/in/on.**

1. I heard the news \_\_\_\_\_ the radio.
2. Me, I saw it \_\_\_\_\_ the internet but my mum saw it \_\_\_\_\_ TV.
3. The grey building \_\_\_\_\_ the left is my school.
4. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ school five days a week.
5. I go to school \_\_\_\_\_ bike.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ the bicycle I can finally wake up.
7. Mrs Hunt is \_\_\_\_\_ work in the evenings.
8. I met Lauren \_\_\_\_\_ the party.
9. She works \_\_\_\_\_ the airport \_\_\_\_\_ the check in.
10. I can't ride because I don't know how to get \_\_\_\_\_ a horse.
11. I'm already \_\_\_\_\_ my way. I'll be there in ten minutes.
12. I had a long discussion with mum \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.
13. That old lady is always sitting \_\_\_\_\_ the window.
14. There were five pigeons sitting \_\_\_\_\_ a row \_\_\_\_\_ the park.
15. Hardly anyone travels to work \_\_\_\_\_ a helicopter.
16. What's on \_\_\_\_\_ the cinema?
17. There's someone \_\_\_\_\_ the door. Can you, please, see who it is?
18. She's got a huge diamond \_\_\_\_\_ the ring \_\_\_\_\_ her ring finger.
19. In Dubai kissing in public can land you \_\_\_\_\_ jail.
20. Put your head \_\_\_\_\_ my shoulder and relax.

### 41. Käytä tarvittaessa prepositiota.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 207 Broadway  
(*osoitteessa 207 Broadway*)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ dinner (*päivällisellä*)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ the beach (*rannalla*)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ my grandparent's  
(*isovanhempieni luona*)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Twitter (*Twitterissä*)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ the road (*keskellä tietä*)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Madison Avenue  
(*Madison Avenueta pitkin*)
8. \_\_\_\_\_ the surface (*pinnan alla*)
9. \_\_\_\_\_ the right hand side (*oikealla*)
10. \_\_\_\_\_ my tablet (*tabletillani*)
11. \_\_\_\_\_ you (*edessäsi*)
12. \_\_\_\_\_ the corner (*kulman takana*)
13. \_\_\_\_\_ the railway station (*rautatieasemalla*)
14. Stand \_\_\_\_\_ me! (*Pysy rinnallani!*)
15. get \_\_\_\_\_ the bus, get \_\_\_\_\_ the bus  
(*Nousta linja-autoon, nousta linja-autosta*)
16. \_\_\_\_\_ the hospital (*sairaalan takana*)
17. \_\_\_\_\_ to the supermarket  
(*lähellä valintamyymälää*)
18. \_\_\_\_\_ to the supermarket  
(*valintamyymälän vieressä*)
19. 86 meters \_\_\_\_\_ sea level  
(*merenpinnan alapuolella*)
20. \_\_\_\_\_ a group of people (*ihmisryhmässä*)
21. \_\_\_\_\_ the Christmas tree  
(*joulukuusen ympärillä*)
22. \_\_\_\_\_ China \_\_\_\_\_ Japan  
(*Kiinasta Japaniin*)
23. \_\_\_\_\_ of nowhere (*keskellä ei-mitään*)
24. \_\_\_\_\_ my mobile (*kännykälläni*)
25. \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant (*ravintolassa*)
26. \_\_\_\_\_ the roof (*katolla*)
27. \_\_\_\_\_ you and me (*meidän kesken*)
28. \_\_\_\_\_ the wheel of a car  
(*auton kuljettajana*)
29. \_\_\_\_\_ you (*keskuudessanne*)
30. It 's \_\_\_\_\_ me!  
(*Se on minun arvolleni liian alhaista.*)
31. \_\_\_\_\_ to the sea (*lähellä merta*)
32. \_\_\_\_\_ enough (*riittävän lähellä*)
33. the difference \_\_\_\_\_ right and wrong  
(*ero oikean ja väärän välillä*)
34. \_\_\_\_\_ the train (*junassa*)
35. \_\_\_\_\_ the novel (*romaanissa*)
36. \_\_\_\_\_ the door (*oven takana*)
37. \_\_\_\_\_ the olive trees (*oliivipuiden alla*)
38. \_\_\_\_\_ the vicinity (*lähistöllä*)
39. his hands \_\_\_\_\_ his back  
(*hänen kätensä selän takana*)
40. \_\_\_\_\_ the earth (*maapallon yllä*)
41. \_\_\_\_\_ the backyard (*takapihalla*)
42. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ it. (*Olen päässyt siitä yli.*)
43. \_\_\_\_\_ the table (*pöydän alla*)
44. halfway \_\_\_\_\_ Seattle and Vancouver.  
(*Vancouverin ja Seattlen puolivälissä*)
45. \_\_\_\_\_ friends (*ystävien keskuudessa*)
46. \_\_\_\_\_ suspicion (*epäilysten yläpuolella*)
47. \_\_\_\_\_ the point (*asian vierestä*)
48. \_\_\_\_\_ the parents (*vanhempien edessä*)
49. \_\_\_\_\_ schedule (*aikataulusta jäljessä*)
50. walk \_\_\_\_\_ the bridge  
(*kävellä sillan yli*)



## Ratkaisut

### 39. Lisää tarvittavat prepositiot

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 1. at    | 11. on; at |
| 2. on    | 12. in     |
| 3. in/on | 13. in; at |
| 4. at    | 14. on     |
| 5. in    | 15. on     |
| 6. in    | 16. in     |
| 7. at    | 17. at     |
| 8. on    | 18. on     |
| 9. on    | 19. in     |
| 10. on   | 20. At; at |

### 40. Lisää at/by/in/on.

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. on/over | 11. on     |
| 2. on; on  | 12. at     |
| 3. on      | 13. at/by  |
| 4. at      | 14. in; in |
| 5. by      | 15. on     |
| 6. on      | 16. at     |
| 7. at      | 17. at     |
| 8. at      | 18. on; on |
| 9. at; at  | 19. in     |
| 10. on     | 20. on     |

**41. Käytä tarvittaessa prepositiota.**

1. at
2. at
3. on
4. at
5. on
6. in the middle of
7. alone
8. below/beneath/under/underneath
9. on
10. on
11. in front of
12. around
13. at
14. by
15. on; off
16. behind
17. close
18. next
19. below
20. among(st)
21. around
22. from; to
23. in the middle
24. on
25. at
26. on
27. between
28. behind
29. between/among(st)
30. beneath
31. close
32. close/near
33. between
34. on
35. in
36. behind
37. under/below/beneath/underneath
38. in
39. behind
40. above
41. in
42. over
43. under/below/beneath/underneath
44. between
45. among(st)
46. above
47. beside/off
48. in front of
49. behind
50. over