

# Artikkelit

Artikkelit yleisnimien kanssa

**11. Laskettavat ja ei-laskettavat sanat. Merkitse seuraavien sanojen yhteyteen, ovatko ne laskettavia (countable) eli C-sanoja vai ei-laskettavia (uncountable) eli U-sanoja. Lisää myös sanan eteen *a / an*, (=yksi) jos se voidaan laskea.**

	Countable	Uncountable
1. _____ rock band	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. _____ rock music	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. _____ traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. _____ traffic jam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. _____ time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. _____ hour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. _____ minute	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. _____ weather	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. _____ rain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. _____ weather forecast	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. _____ love affair	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. _____ love	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. _____ lovely day	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. _____ windy city	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. _____ wind	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. _____ wind speed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. _____ caffeine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. _____ café	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. _____ cup of coffee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. _____ money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. _____ coin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. _____ bill/note	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23. _____ sum of money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24. _____ cash	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25. _____ cashier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**12. a vai an? Merkitse sanojen eteen a tai an sen mukaan, alkaako seuraava sana äännettäessä vokaaliäänteellä [a], [a:], [e], [i], [o], [o], [u], [ä] tai [ö] vai konsonanttiäänteellä.**

*Malli: an apple [äpl]  
a car [ka:]*

1. \_\_\_\_\_ elephant
2. \_\_\_\_\_ apartment
3. \_\_\_\_\_ festival
4. \_\_\_\_\_ truck
5. \_\_\_\_\_ yellow truck
6. \_\_\_\_\_ student
7. \_\_\_\_\_ university student
8. \_\_\_\_\_ MP
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Member of Parliament
10. \_\_\_\_\_ hour
11. \_\_\_\_\_ orange
12. \_\_\_\_\_ shoe
13. \_\_\_\_\_ old shoe
14. \_\_\_\_\_ orchestra
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Australian orchestra
16. \_\_\_\_\_ united group
17. \_\_\_\_\_ one-year-old child
18. \_\_\_\_\_ eight-year-old child
19. \_\_\_\_\_ honors student
20. \_\_\_\_\_ honorary title

**13. Käännä seuraavat virkkeet englanniksi. Valitse substantiivin yhteyteen joko a, an tai - .**

1. Ostin auton.

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2. Se on uskomaton juttu.

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3. Se oli loistava ateria.

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4. Eräs nuori nainen antoi minulle suukon.

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5. Hänen blogillaan on miljoona seuraajaa.

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6. ”Leipurin tusina” on 13.

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7. Käyn ratsastamassa kolme kertaa viikossa.

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8. Peli maksaa 20 punttaa kierrokselta.

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9. Älä aja lujempaa kuin 100 kilometriä tunnissa!

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10. Hän on (sellainen) tyttö, jota kaikki ihailevat.

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11. Tämä on (sellainen) elokuva, joka sinun pitäisi nähdä.

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12. Miten fantastinen idea!

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13. Miten kohtelias nuori mies!

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14. Minulle tuli eilen yskä.

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15. Mennään kävelylle puoleksi tunniksi.

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16. Ole kiltti ja käy suihkussa. Sinä haiset.

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**14. Epämääräisen artikkelin käyttö. Täydennä a, an tai –.**

I am **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ eighteen-year-old student from Ojai, **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ small town in California. Ojai is **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ artsy town with **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ galleries, **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ outstanding Spanish architecture and **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ famous music festival which is organised once **7.** \_\_\_\_\_ year.

I love **8.** \_\_\_\_\_ reading. I mostly read **9.** \_\_\_\_\_ fiction and **10.** \_\_\_\_\_ detective stories. I also take **11.** \_\_\_\_\_ interest in **12.** \_\_\_\_\_ sports. I like to watch **13.** \_\_\_\_\_ good game of any sport but mostly I follow **14.** \_\_\_\_\_ motorsport, **15.** \_\_\_\_\_ F1 and **16.** \_\_\_\_\_ football. I am also **17.** \_\_\_\_\_ huge fan of **18.** \_\_\_\_\_ European football and support **19.** \_\_\_\_\_ team (West Ham United FC) from **20.** \_\_\_\_\_ city I’ve never even been to. I get really

excited about their **21.** \_\_\_\_\_ matches which I follow live on Twitter. It's **22.** \_\_\_\_\_ sure thing that you can ask me for the football results on **23.** \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday, any Saturday during the season.

You can also often see me in **24.** \_\_\_\_\_ wetsuit. My idea of **25.** \_\_\_\_\_ fun is being active. You can't accuse me of **26.** \_\_\_\_\_ laziness or **27.** \_\_\_\_\_ bad health. When I want to have **28.** \_\_\_\_\_ good time I go for **29.** \_\_\_\_\_ surf in the Pacific. That is if I have **30.** \_\_\_\_\_ time to spare. I have **31.** \_\_\_\_\_ couple of nice surfboards on which it's nice to enjoy **32.** \_\_\_\_\_ day out at sea. **33.** \_\_\_\_\_ whole day of **34.** \_\_\_\_\_ surfing gives you **35.** \_\_\_\_\_ full-body workout and – hey! – what **36.** \_\_\_\_\_ experience it is to hit the waves.

In the mornings I like to go for **37.** \_\_\_\_\_ run. About twice **38.** \_\_\_\_\_ year I run **39.** \_\_\_\_\_ marathon. After that you have **40.** \_\_\_\_\_ awesome feeling. You feel like **41.** \_\_\_\_\_ winner.

**15. Epämääräinen artikkeli a / an vai määräinen artikkeli the.  
Käännä lauseet suomeksi ja perustele kussakin artikkelin käyttöä.**

1. I had **a** day off school yesterday. **The** day off was very relaxing. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. On my day off I watched **a** movie. **The** movie was about **a** baseball coach. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. **The** coach had had difficulties finding **a** job. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. He coached **a** college team and **the** job was very rewarding. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. On **the** team there was **a** star player or two. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. **The** players learned to respect **the** coach enormously. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. **The** college they play for has **a** strict study program. \_\_\_\_\_

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8. **The** study program does not let **the** players skip **a** lesson, any lesson. \_\_\_\_\_

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**16. Asiayhteydestä tai yleisesti tunnettu asia. Päättele lauseelle loppu ja lisää se määräisen artikkelin kanssa.**

*Malli: The evening was getting darker so I switched on \_\_\_\_\_ (the lights).*

1. There were no chairs in the room so the children had to sit on \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Carl, you were the last one in. Can you, please, close \_\_\_\_\_ behind you.
3. Sharon had a terrible toothache so she made an appointment with \_\_\_\_\_.
4. We need to catch the eight o'clock train. Can anyone drive us to \_\_\_\_\_?
5. If you see a crime being committed, you should call \_\_\_\_\_.
6. If your flight is delayed, you will have to spend extra time at \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Is there any milk? – I don't know. See if there's any left in \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Where is the fridge? – Well, naturally it's not in a bedroom. Better head for \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Excuse me! I need to powder my nose. Where is \_\_\_\_\_, please?
10. Gillian had always wanted a career as a soldier so the day she turned 18 she joined \_\_\_\_\_.

**17. Määräinen artikkeli the. Käännä seuraavat ilmaukset. Kiinnitä huomiota artikkelin käyttöön.**

1. Aurinko tuli esiin.

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2. Napapiiri kulkee Rovaniemen kautta.

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3. Kuinka monta ihmistä elää Etelänavalla?

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4. Avaruus on yhä melko tuntematon alue.

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5. Ilma on niin raikas tänään!

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6. Pidän meren katselemisesta.

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7. Onko mahdollista nauttia luonnosta New Yorkissa?

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8. Tiedätkö, kuinka eduskunta tekee lakeja?

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9. Lehdistönvapaus on tärkeä oikeus.

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10. Löysin lompakon maasta.

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11. Hän on minulle se yksi ja ainoa!

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12. Minusta tuntuu samalta.

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13. Käänny oikealle! Se on oikea reitti.

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14. Mikä on kallein koskaan tehty elokuva?

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15. Kapteeni oli viimeinen henkilö, joka lähti laivasta.

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16. On maaliskuun kahdeskymmenesviides päivä.

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17. On liian kuuma. Mennään pohjoiseen!

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18. Lähdemme aikaisin aamulla.

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**18. Määrinen artikkeli *the* + adjektiivit. Täydennä lauseet sopivalla ilmauksella, joka ilmaisee alleviivatun asian vastakohtaa.**

*Malli: The young don't always understand the thoughts and ideas of \_\_\_\_\_ (the old).*

1. Should the rich pay more taxes than \_\_\_\_\_?

2. Those who are employed don't know how hard life can be for \_\_\_\_\_.

3. People who can see don't need to learn Braille like \_\_\_\_\_ do.

4. The sick can't be made to take care of \_\_\_\_\_. – It's the other way round!
5. We escaped the accident without any injuries so we stayed at the scene to help \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Do \_\_\_\_\_ come back to haunt the living as ghosts?
7. The good always beats \_\_\_\_\_ – or so they say.
8. The opposite to the fim title 'The Good, the Bad and the Ugly' would be \_\_\_\_\_.  
\_\_\_\_\_. (name three things)
9. There is all that we know and then there is \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The difference between the possible and \_\_\_\_\_ lies in your determination.

### 19. *The* + adjektiivit. Miksi kutsutaan näiden maiden kansalaisia?

*Malli: England → the English*

1. Spain \_\_\_\_\_
2. Britain \_\_\_\_\_
3. Wales \_\_\_\_\_
4. Ireland \_\_\_\_\_
5. Japan \_\_\_\_\_
6. Scotland \_\_\_\_\_
7. France \_\_\_\_\_
8. the Netherlands \_\_\_\_\_
9. China \_\_\_\_\_
10. Switzerland \_\_\_\_\_

### 20. Määräinen artikkeli *the* vai ei artikkelia? Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. Do you know **people** / **the people** who live next door?
2. **Life** / **The life** would be very hard if there was no **electricity** / **the electricity**.
3. **Dark chocolate** / **The dark chocolate** is said to be good for you.
4. **Tennis** / **The tennis** is my favourite sport, but I do like **golf** / **the golf** as well.
5. Here in Finland **fish** / **the fish** is often more expensive than **meat** / **the meat**.
6. Where did you put **magazine** / **the magazine** I bought yesterday?
7. We stayed at a nice hotel. **Rooms** / **The rooms** were very spacious.
8. This Hollywood couple got married last year but **marriage** / **the marriage** did not last long.
9. Are you into **fiction** / **the fiction** or **poetry** / **the poetry**?
10. I have to go to **work** / **the work** early tomorrow morning. **Work** / **The work** I need to do is very challenging.
11. Who's been eating on **bed** / **the bed**. There are now breadcrumbs there in **bed** / **the bed**.
12. I stayed in **bed** / **the bed** all day Sunday and didn't go to **church** / **the church**.
13. The tourists visited **church** / **the church** to admire its architecture.

14. Is **crime / the crime** a growing problem in Finland?
15. This is definitely **best day / the best day** of my life!
16. **Love / The love** is all you need.
17. I was touched by **love / the love** he showed his wife during her illness.
18. My brother is doing time in **prison / the prison**.
19. I go and visit him in **prison / the prison** every week.
20. We usually travel there by **car / the car** but sometimes we take **train / the train**.

**21. Lisää aukkoihin tarvittaessa artikkeli a, an tai the.**

I live in \_\_\_\_\_ flat in \_\_\_\_\_ Birmingham. At \_\_\_\_\_ moment I am sitting by my desk and I should work. On \_\_\_\_\_ desk I have \_\_\_\_\_ computer, \_\_\_\_\_ piece of paper and \_\_\_\_\_ photograph of my cat.

In \_\_\_\_\_ picture she is sitting on \_\_\_\_\_ back of \_\_\_\_\_ elephant. Next to \_\_\_\_\_ desk there is \_\_\_\_\_ window. \_\_\_\_\_ window is open and I can hear \_\_\_\_\_ birds singing and \_\_\_\_\_ sound of \_\_\_\_\_ traffic.

Looking out of \_\_\_\_\_ window I can see \_\_\_\_\_ old woman. She is carrying \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella and \_\_\_\_\_ shopping bag. \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella is open and it has \_\_\_\_\_ bright colours. \_\_\_\_\_ man in \_\_\_\_\_ uniform is crossing \_\_\_\_\_ road. He must be \_\_\_\_\_ officer of some kind. He has to wait for \_\_\_\_\_ traffic light to turn green. I guess he is \_\_\_\_\_ owner of \_\_\_\_\_ car parked in \_\_\_\_\_ front of my house. It is \_\_\_\_\_ yellow car, \_\_\_\_\_ sports car. He stands there waiting for over \_\_\_\_\_ minute before \_\_\_\_\_ light turns green. Okay, I now have to close \_\_\_\_\_ window, switch on \_\_\_\_\_ computer and start working. No more time for \_\_\_\_\_ daydreaming!

**22. Artikkelit. Lisää aukkoihin tarvittaessa artikkeli a, an tai the.**

1. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.
2. I teach \_\_\_\_\_ teenagers \_\_\_\_\_ Arts in \_\_\_\_\_ large, private school.
3. I went to \_\_\_\_\_ Paris \_\_\_\_\_ last year with some \_\_\_\_\_ students and visited the Louvre.
4. We also went to \_\_\_\_\_ zoo and saw \_\_\_\_\_ crocodiles there.
5. They said on \_\_\_\_\_ TV that \_\_\_\_\_ crocodiles could be very dangerous to \_\_\_\_\_ people.
6. Unfortunately I seem to have caught \_\_\_\_\_ cold.
7. I really should go to \_\_\_\_\_ bed and get \_\_\_\_\_ some rest.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ strong tea always seems to help me if I have \_\_\_\_\_ flu.
9. I'm also allergic to \_\_\_\_\_ smoke.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ pollution in my hometown gives me \_\_\_\_\_ headache.
11. I think \_\_\_\_\_ pollution is one of \_\_\_\_\_ biggest problems today.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ people do not have \_\_\_\_\_ good enough knowledge about \_\_\_\_\_ environment



13. They take \_\_\_\_\_ nature for granted and believe that \_\_\_\_\_ earth can survive anything.
14. Well, at least, there are still \_\_\_\_\_ apples in my apple tree.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ apple \_\_\_\_\_ day keeps \_\_\_\_\_ doctor away – or so they say.
16. So \_\_\_\_\_ apples must be good for you.
17. In fact I think I'll make \_\_\_\_\_ apple pie for \_\_\_\_\_ afternoon coffee.
18. Besides \_\_\_\_\_ apples, I have \_\_\_\_\_ lovely flowers in my garden.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ roses in my rose bush are in bloom.
20. I find \_\_\_\_\_ music very relaxing.
21. I especially like \_\_\_\_\_ jazz but I hate \_\_\_\_\_ music they mostly play on \_\_\_\_\_ radio.
22. Today I had \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast in \_\_\_\_\_ cafe.
23. Sometimes I buy \_\_\_\_\_ takeaway coffee to \_\_\_\_\_ work.
24. I normally start \_\_\_\_\_ work at nine.
25. If I'm in \_\_\_\_\_ hurry, I take \_\_\_\_\_ car.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ bus is also \_\_\_\_\_ very convenient way to travel.
27. But now I have \_\_\_\_\_ flat tyre so I can't go by \_\_\_\_\_ car.
28. When I last drove to \_\_\_\_\_ countryside, \_\_\_\_\_ police stopped me.
29. I had forgotten to switch on \_\_\_\_\_ headlights in my \_\_\_\_\_ car and it was already dark.
30. It had been \_\_\_\_\_ light and sunny when I left so I forgot.
31. On my holiday to \_\_\_\_\_ seaside I stayed at \_\_\_\_\_ very nice B & B.
32. It was \_\_\_\_\_ cheapest accommodation there but \_\_\_\_\_ rooms were very nice.
33. My \_\_\_\_\_ room was on \_\_\_\_\_ first floor.
34. Looking out of \_\_\_\_\_ window I could see \_\_\_\_\_ sea.
35. \_\_\_\_\_ water was lovely and warm so I enjoyed going for \_\_\_\_\_ swim in \_\_\_\_\_ mornings.
36. I don't know anywhere in \_\_\_\_\_ world quite as lovely as it was there.

### 23. Käännä lauseet englanniksi.

1. Ateisti ei usko jumalaan.

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2. Voit maksaa laskusi pankissa.

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3. Me nautimme herkullisen lounaan tänään.

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4. Meillä on yleensä päivällinen kuudelta.

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5. Syntymäpäiväni on marraskuun 27.

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6. En käy kovin usein teatterissa.

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7. Oletko kuolemantuomiota vastaan?

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8. Maanalainen on nopea tapa matkustaa New Yorkissa.

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9. Oletko ostanut sateenvarjon?

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10. Isoisoäitini osaa käyttää tietokonetta.

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11. Haluaisitko omenan?

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12. Opettajamme oli televisiossa eilen.

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13. Kuunteletko koskaan radiota ajaessasi?

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14. Minun täytyy käydä postissa.

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15. Voitko sulkea ikkunan?

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16. Jotkut ihmiset käyvät kirkossa vain jouluna.

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17. Setäni maalaa kattoa kirkossa.

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18. Minun täytyy viedä lainaamani kirjat takaisin kirjastoon.

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19. Se on vanha talo ja se tarvitsee uuden katon.

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20. Voitko, ole kiltti, sammuttaa valot?

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21. Jätin puhelimeni toimistoon.

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22. Minun tarvitsee nukkua! Ole kiltti ja laita musiikki hiljemmalle.

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23. Aloitamme koulun varttia yli kahdeksan.

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24. Ainoa urheilumuoto, josta nautin, on tennis

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25. Hänellä on yllään iltapuku.

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26. Hänellä on yllään huivi, jonka annoin hänelle eilen.

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27. Andrew on etsinyt töitä nyt jonkin aikaa.

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28. Hän haluaisi saada työpaikan liikealalta.

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29. Elokvateatteri on kolmannella kadulla vasemmalla.

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30. Myöhästyin koulusta, koska jäin bussista.

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**24. Lisää aukkoihin tarvittaessa artikkeli *a, an* tai *the*.**

**JOHANNESBURG** – **1.** \_\_\_\_\_ newborn baby was kidnapped from **2.** \_\_\_\_\_ hospital in Johannesburg in **3.** \_\_\_\_\_ 1997. **4.** \_\_\_\_\_ parents never gave up **5.** \_\_\_\_\_ hope and now, 17 years later, **6.** \_\_\_\_\_ family have been reunited.

**7.** \_\_\_\_\_ Brogan\* family always continued **8.** \_\_\_\_\_ search for their eldest daughter. They had always celebrated **9.** \_\_\_\_\_ missing daughter's birthday and following her discovery **10.** \_\_\_\_\_ girl's **11.** \_\_\_\_\_ biological family is planning **12.** \_\_\_\_\_ massive celebration for **13.** \_\_\_\_\_ first birthday she spends with them.

“ **14.** \_\_\_\_\_ Brogans are planning **15.** \_\_\_\_\_ best party ever,” **16.** \_\_\_\_\_ close friend told **17.** \_\_\_\_\_ local radio station after **18.** \_\_\_\_\_ DNA tests confirmed she was **19.** \_\_\_\_\_ same child who had been kidnapped.

20. \_\_\_\_\_ middle-aged woman has been arrested and will appear in 21. \_\_\_\_\_ court on 22. \_\_\_\_\_ Friday charged with 23. \_\_\_\_\_ kidnapping and untruthfully pretending to be 24. \_\_\_\_\_ child's mother.

25. \_\_\_\_\_ girl was brought up as 26. \_\_\_\_\_ only child of 27. \_\_\_\_\_ arrested woman and her 28. \_\_\_\_\_ husband.

She was living just 29. \_\_\_\_\_ couple of kilometres from her real parents. 30. \_\_\_\_\_ miraculous discovery happened by 31. \_\_\_\_\_ chance when she came 32. \_\_\_\_\_ face to face with her biological sister and they became friends.

33. \_\_\_\_\_ two attended 34. \_\_\_\_\_ same school. In 35. \_\_\_\_\_ final year of 36. \_\_\_\_\_ high school, some 37. \_\_\_\_\_ friends told 38. \_\_\_\_\_ girl about 39. \_\_\_\_\_ new student who bore (=jolla oli) 40. \_\_\_\_\_ incredible likeness to her. These two 41. \_\_\_\_\_ girls met and there was 42. \_\_\_\_\_ incredible and immediate bond between them.

43. \_\_\_\_\_ younger daughter told her parents at 44. \_\_\_\_\_ home about 45. \_\_\_\_\_ new friend at 46. \_\_\_\_\_ school who looked like her. They invited her to their home and, after seeing her, immediately called 47. \_\_\_\_\_ police who re-opened 48. \_\_\_\_\_ investigation into 49. \_\_\_\_\_ kidnapping.

50. \_\_\_\_\_ girl in question has not been named by 51. \_\_\_\_\_ media because she is 52. \_\_\_\_\_ minor and 53. \_\_\_\_\_ judge has ordered 54. \_\_\_\_\_ press not to publish 55. \_\_\_\_\_ name of her alleged family either.

*\*the name of the family has been changed*

**25. Artikkelin paikka. Lisää oikeat artikkelit oikeille paikoilleen.**

1. I had \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity to succeed.
2. It was \_\_\_\_\_ good \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity.
3. Rarely does \_\_\_\_\_ such \_\_\_\_\_ good \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity come my way.
4. It was \_\_\_\_\_ too \_\_\_\_\_ good \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity to miss.
5. In Cameroon, \_\_\_\_\_ terrible \_\_\_\_\_ epidemic broke out.
6. It's rare that \_\_\_\_\_ such \_\_\_\_\_ terrible \_\_\_\_\_ epidemic occurs.
7. We must be able to cure \_\_\_\_\_ so \_\_\_\_\_ terrible \_\_\_\_\_ epidemic.
8. I'm worried about \_\_\_\_\_ all \_\_\_\_\_ terrible \_\_\_\_\_ epidemics in the world.
9. In this competition \_\_\_\_\_ all \_\_\_\_\_ athletes are good.
10. How come \_\_\_\_\_ both \_\_\_\_\_ athletes were running on lane one?
11. Have you noticed that \_\_\_\_\_ many \_\_\_\_\_ athlete needs more training.

12. Wow, \_\_\_\_\_ what \_\_\_\_\_ athlete!
13. She is as \_\_\_\_\_ nice \_\_\_\_\_ person as can be.
14. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ what \_\_\_\_\_ nice \_\_\_\_\_ person she is!
15. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ so \_\_\_\_\_ ordinary \_\_\_\_\_ woman.
16. It was \_\_\_\_\_ such \_\_\_\_\_ treat to meet her!
17. Joe makes \_\_\_\_\_ double \_\_\_\_\_ money I do.
18. But he works only \_\_\_\_\_ half \_\_\_\_\_ time I do.
19. He is \_\_\_\_\_ such \_\_\_\_\_ efficient \_\_\_\_\_ worker.
20. Perhaps he is \_\_\_\_\_ too \_\_\_\_\_ efficient \_\_\_\_\_ employee for this job.
21. What \_\_\_\_\_ lovely \_\_\_\_\_ day!
22. And \_\_\_\_\_ what \_\_\_\_\_ lovely \_\_\_\_\_ weather!
23. It's \_\_\_\_\_ too \_\_\_\_\_ lovely \_\_\_\_\_ day to spend inside.
24. However \_\_\_\_\_ lovely \_\_\_\_\_ day, we still have to finish this exercise!

## Artikkelit erisnimien kanssa

### 26. Artikkelit henkilö- ja arvonimien yhteydessä. Lisää artikkelit tarvittaessa.

1. She was crowned \_\_\_\_\_ Queen of England.
2. She became \_\_\_\_\_ Queen in the fifties.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Queen Elizabeth II is the longest reigning monarch in Britain.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Queen opened the London Olympics in 2012.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Princess Anne is her only daughter.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Princess took part in the Montreal Olympics in 1976.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Wright Brothers were American inventors.
8. The world of aviation owes much to \_\_\_\_\_ Orville and \_\_\_\_\_ Wilbur Wright.
9. Don't get them mixed up with the Finnish painters, \_\_\_\_\_ von Wrights.
10. There were three \_\_\_\_\_ von Wright brothers, who were all painters.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Andrews Sisters, a jazz trio, were a popular American musical act of the 1940s.
12. I met \_\_\_\_\_ head of our department, Mr Jackson, yesterday.
13. He was having lunch with Mrs Elmhurst, \_\_\_\_\_ CEO of the company.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Jacksons are such a nice family.
15. But I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ Elmhurst family that well.

16. I saw \_\_\_\_\_ Daniel Craig at a restaurant.
17. Do you mean \_\_\_\_\_ Daniel Craig, \_\_\_\_\_ Bond actor?
18. No, I'm afraid this was \_\_\_\_\_ different Daniel Craig.
19. This Daniel isn't driving \_\_\_\_\_ Aston Martin but \_\_\_\_\_ old, battered Fiat.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister is unavailable at the moment.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister Seymour has a meeting with \_\_\_\_\_ President.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ President Reagan was a film star before going into politics.
23. \_\_\_\_\_ above-mentioned Ronald Reagan was in office in the 80s.
24. \_\_\_\_\_ Julius Caesar, \_\_\_\_\_ Emperor, ruled Rome for only four and a half years.
25. He was not elected \_\_\_\_\_ Emperor but got into power by winning a Civil War.
26. J. K. Rowling is \_\_\_\_\_ well-known author.
27. \_\_\_\_\_ well-known J. K. Rowling created \_\_\_\_\_ Harry Potter series.
28. I have to go and visit \_\_\_\_\_ dear old Mrs Jasperson.
29. My aunt was elected \_\_\_\_\_ Member of Parliament last year.
30. This summer she became \_\_\_\_\_ Foreign Secretary.
31. The workload of \_\_\_\_\_ Minister is huge.
32. I wonder if \_\_\_\_\_ King will ever step down from the throne.
33. \_\_\_\_\_ Prince Fajar is getting tired of waiting.

**27. Artikkelit maantieteellisten nimien yhteydessä. Lisää artikkelit tarvittaessa. Kirjoita myös sääntö artikkelien käytöstä ryhmän jälkeen.**

**Names of countries:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Finland
2. \_\_\_\_\_ China
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Belgium
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Norway
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Indonesia
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Netherlands
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Philippines
8. \_\_\_\_\_ People's Republic of China
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Republic of Finland
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Roman Empire
11. \_\_\_\_\_ United States of America
12. \_\_\_\_\_ United Arab Emirates
13. \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom

14. \_\_\_\_\_ Kingdom of Gwent

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Names of continents and geographical areas:**

15. \_\_\_\_\_ North America

16. \_\_\_\_\_ Latin America

17. \_\_\_\_\_ Europe

18. \_\_\_\_\_ Antarctica

19. \_\_\_\_\_ Southeast Asia

20. \_\_\_\_\_ Siberia

21. \_\_\_\_\_ Southern Hemisphere

22. \_\_\_\_\_ Arctic Circle

23. \_\_\_\_\_ Far East

24. \_\_\_\_\_ Middle East

25. \_\_\_\_\_ North Pole

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Names of states, provinces, cities, etc.:**

26. \_\_\_\_\_ California

27. \_\_\_\_\_ New York State

28. \_\_\_\_\_ Saskatchewan

29. \_\_\_\_\_ State of California

30. \_\_\_\_\_ Province of Quebec

31. \_\_\_\_\_ Helsinki

32. \_\_\_\_\_ New York City

33. \_\_\_\_\_ Los Angeles

34. \_\_\_\_\_ Saint Petersburg

35. \_\_\_\_\_ Hague

36. \_\_\_\_\_ City of New York

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Bodies of water:**

- 37. \_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic Ocean
- 38. \_\_\_\_\_ Atlantic
- 39. \_\_\_\_\_ Mediterranean
- 40. \_\_\_\_\_ Caribbean
- 41. \_\_\_\_\_ Baltic Sea
- 42. \_\_\_\_\_ Bering Sea
- 43. \_\_\_\_\_ Gulf of Finland
- 44. \_\_\_\_\_ Bay of Biscay
- 45. \_\_\_\_\_ Amazon
- 46. \_\_\_\_\_ Yangtze River
- 47. \_\_\_\_\_ Seine
- 48. \_\_\_\_\_ Strait of Gibraltar
- 49. \_\_\_\_\_ Panama Canal
- 50. \_\_\_\_\_ Lake Superior
- 51. \_\_\_\_\_ Lake Geneva
- 52. \_\_\_\_\_ Lake Saimaa
- 53. \_\_\_\_\_ Vesijärvi

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Islands and island groups, peninsulas and capes:**

- 54. \_\_\_\_\_ Greenland
- 55. \_\_\_\_\_ Madagascar
- 56. \_\_\_\_\_ Island of Madagascar
- 57. \_\_\_\_\_ Isle of Wight
- 58. \_\_\_\_\_ Bahama Islands / Bahamas
- 59. \_\_\_\_\_ Canary Islands / the Canaries
- 60. \_\_\_\_\_ Åland Islands
- 61. \_\_\_\_\_ Balkan Peninsula
- 62. \_\_\_\_\_ Cape Horn
- 63. \_\_\_\_\_ Cape of Good Hope

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Mountains, mountain ranges, volcanoes, hills:**

64. \_\_\_\_\_ Mount Everest
65. \_\_\_\_\_ Vesuvius
66. \_\_\_\_\_ Parliament Hill
67. \_\_\_\_\_ Himalayas
68. \_\_\_\_\_ Ural Mountains
69. \_\_\_\_\_ Pyrenees

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Deserts, valleys:**

70. \_\_\_\_\_ Sahara
71. \_\_\_\_\_ Gobi Desert
72. \_\_\_\_\_ Valley of the Kings
73. \_\_\_\_\_ Nile Valley
74. \_\_\_\_\_ Death Valley
75. \_\_\_\_\_ Silicon Valley

Sääntö: \_\_\_\_\_

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**28. Ihmisten aikaansaannokset. Käytetäänkö näiden kanssa epämääräistä artikkelia *the*?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Cambridge University
2. \_\_\_\_\_ University of Cambridge
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Broadway
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Madison Avenue
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Strand
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Central Park
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Hyde Park
8. \_\_\_\_\_ 2 Gordon Square
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Buckingham Palace
10. \_\_\_\_\_ British Museum
11. \_\_\_\_\_ London Bridge
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Golden Gate Bridge
13. \_\_\_\_\_ Odeon (cinema)

14. \_\_\_\_\_ London Hospital
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Hilton (hotel)
16. \_\_\_\_\_ White Horse
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Cafe Royal (restaurant)
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Selfridges
19. \_\_\_\_\_ Marks and Spencers
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Penn Station
21. \_\_\_\_\_ Phoenix (theatre)
22. \_\_\_\_\_ New York Times
23. \_\_\_\_\_ Times
24. \_\_\_\_\_ Time
25. \_\_\_\_\_ National Geographic
26. \_\_\_\_\_ Queen Elizabeth II (ship)
27. \_\_\_\_\_ Orient Express (train)
28. \_\_\_\_\_ Cessna Citation XL (airplane)

**29. Ihmisten aikaansaannokset ja artikkelit arvo- ja erisnimien yhteydessä.  
Lisää tarvittavat artikkelit.**

“Good morning, ladies and gentlemen and welcome to a sightseeing tour of \_\_\_\_\_ London. My name is \_\_\_\_\_ Bernard. Let’s start straight away. This is \_\_\_\_\_ Piccadilly Circus famous for the billboards and \_\_\_\_\_ statue of Eros. This is a busy intersection of five roads: \_\_\_\_\_ Regent Street, \_\_\_\_\_ Shaftesbury Avenue, \_\_\_\_\_ Piccadilly Street, \_\_\_\_\_ Covent Street and \_\_\_\_\_ Haymarket. Here you can also see \_\_\_\_\_ Lilywhite’s, the sports store and further along \_\_\_\_\_ Piccadilly \_\_\_\_\_ Ritz, a world-famous hotel.

On your left you can see \_\_\_\_\_ Green Park which is so named as the only flowers grown there are naturalized narcissus. And then we arrive at \_\_\_\_\_ Hyde Park, another one of \_\_\_\_\_ Royal Parks. The neighbouring park is called \_\_\_\_\_ Kensington Gardens where you can find \_\_\_\_\_ stunning Albert Memorial and \_\_\_\_\_ Kensington Palace which used to be the home of \_\_\_\_\_ Princess Diana. It is also where \_\_\_\_\_ Queen Victoria was born in 1819.

Travelling along \_\_\_\_\_ Cromwell Road on the right we see \_\_\_\_\_ Natural History Museum, \_\_\_\_\_ Victoria and Albert Museum and, behind the corner, \_\_\_\_\_ Science Museum. The next building is \_\_\_\_\_ Baden Powell House dedicated to \_\_\_\_\_ Scout Association.

Turning back we now drive along \_\_\_\_\_ Brompton Road and on your right you can see \_\_\_\_\_ Harrods, one of the world’s largest department stores and probably one of the most expensive ones.

\_\_\_\_\_ Park Lane is the home of exclusive hotels, eg \_\_\_\_\_ Dorchester and \_\_\_\_\_ Grosvenor. At the junction of \_\_\_\_\_ Park Lane and \_\_\_\_\_ Oxford Street you can see \_\_\_\_\_ Marble Arch which is an old arch through which only members of \_\_\_\_\_ Royal Family and the Royal Horse Artillery are allowed to pass.

\_\_\_\_\_ Baker Street is most famous for its fictional resident \_\_\_\_\_ Sherlock Holmes, whose address was \_\_\_\_\_ 221B Baker Street. The long queue of people waiting to buy tickets is for \_\_\_\_\_ Madame Tussauds, a wax museum where you can meet the stars from \_\_\_\_\_ David Beckham and \_\_\_\_\_ Kim Kardashian to all six James Bonds. Did you know that the first underground railway across the city from north to south was \_\_\_\_\_ Bakerloo Line?

\_\_\_\_\_ Regent Street is home to more famous stores. Perhaps the best known of these is \_\_\_\_\_ Hamley's toy store.

And now we arrive at \_\_\_\_\_ Trafalgar Square, which used to be a major traffic junction. In the centre of the square at 170 feet stands \_\_\_\_\_ Nelson's Column, to the north you can find \_\_\_\_\_ National Gallery, \_\_\_\_\_ National Portrait Gallery and \_\_\_\_\_ St Martin-in-the-Fields church. Plenty of pigeons at the square but, ladies and gentlemen, it's no longer legal to feed them. The centre of \_\_\_\_\_ London, in mapping terms, is \_\_\_\_\_ statue of Charles I. All distances from here are measured from this point.

\_\_\_\_\_ Strand, which we are driving along now, runs alongside \_\_\_\_\_ Thames. \_\_\_\_\_ Savoy Hotel, on the right, just before \_\_\_\_\_ Waterloo Bridge, opened in 1889 and was one of the first to have electric lights and lifts. This was also the hotel where \_\_\_\_\_ Peach Melba was created.

We'll stop here for a few minutes to let you take pictures of \_\_\_\_\_ St Paul's Cathedral. It was founded in 604. However, the present building, the fifth on the site, dates from 1675.

Famous people who are buried in \_\_\_\_\_ St Paul's include Sir Christopher Wren, \_\_\_\_\_ architect of the present building, \_\_\_\_\_ Lord Nelson and \_\_\_\_\_ Duke of Wellington.

The area you are now in is called \_\_\_\_\_ City of London. It is the oldest part of \_\_\_\_\_ London. It was 1,000 years old when \_\_\_\_\_ Tower of London was built. It is the home to \_\_\_\_\_ Bank of England. The underground vaults of \_\_\_\_\_ Bank of England still hold \_\_\_\_\_ Britain's gold reserves.

\_\_\_\_\_ Tower of London, the most popular tourist attraction, was begun by \_\_\_\_\_ William I around 1066. It has been a palace, prison, place of execution and stronghold for the crown jewels. \_\_\_\_\_ Tower Bridge was built in 1894 and needs to be raised to enable tall ships to pass under it. Tourists often mistake it for \_\_\_\_\_ London Bridge...

On the South Bank, \_\_\_\_\_ Globe theatre of Shakespeare is open to the public for both visits and performances and at \_\_\_\_\_ Tate Gallery of Modern Art you can enjoy modern art. Also \_\_\_\_\_ renowned National Theatre is based here. \_\_\_\_\_ Waterloo station is one of the busiest stations. From here you can get trains to the continent and \_\_\_\_\_ southern England.

Another popular tourist attraction, \_\_\_\_\_ London Eye is a ferris wheel allowing riders to see great views of the city.

Before we get back to our starting point, \_\_\_\_\_ Piccadilly Circus, we'll see \_\_\_\_\_ Houses of Parliament by the riverside in \_\_\_\_\_ Westminster. It is the largest gothic building in the world. \_\_\_\_\_ Big Ben is not the name of the clock tower but of the bell inside it. It has a crack that appeared soon after it was installed and has never been repaired.

\_\_\_\_\_ Westminster Abbey next to \_\_\_\_\_ Parliament Square has seen a lot of history, funerals, weddings and the crownings of monarchs. And last but not least, we can see \_\_\_\_\_ Number 10 Downing Street, the official residence of \_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister since 1732.

That concludes our trip to the great capital of \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom. I thank you for your attention and wish you a pleasant stay here.”

# Ratkaisut

## Key 11

- |     |    |                  |   |   |
|-----|----|------------------|---|---|
| 1.  | a  | rock band        | C |   |
| 2.  | -  | rock music       |   | U |
| 3.  | -  | traffic          |   | U |
| 4.  | a  | traffic jam      | C |   |
| 5.  | -  | time             |   | U |
| 6.  | an | hour             | C |   |
| 7.  | a  | minute           | C |   |
| 8.  | -  | weather          |   | U |
| 9.  | -  | rain             |   | U |
| 10. | a  | weather forecast | C |   |
| 11. | a  | love affair      | C |   |
| 12. | -  | love             |   | U |
| 13. | a  | lovely day       | C |   |
| 14. | a  | windy city       | C |   |
| 15. | -  | wind             |   | U |
| 16. | -  | wind speed       |   | U |
| 17. | -  | caffeine         |   | U |
| 18. | a  | café             | C |   |
| 19. | a  | cup of coffee    | C |   |
| 20. | -  | money            |   | U |
| 21. | a  | coin             | C |   |
| 22. | a  | bill / note      | C |   |
| 23. | a  | sum of money     | C |   |
| 24. | -  | cash             |   | U |
| 25. | a  | cashier          | C |   |

## Key 12

1. an elephant
2. an apartment
3. a festival
4. a truck
5. a yellow truck
6. a student

7. a university student
8. an MP
9. a Member of Parliament
10. an hour
11. an orange
12. a shoe
13. an old shoe
14. an orchestra
15. an Australian orchestra
16. a united group
17. a one-year-old child
18. an eight-year-old child
19. an honors student
20. an honorary title

**Key 13, Suggested**

1. I bought a car.
2. It is an unbelievable story.
3. It was an excellent meal.
4. A young woman gave me a kiss.
5. His / Her blog has a/one million followers.
6. "A baker's dozen" is thirteen.
7. I go riding three times a week.
8. The game costs 20 pounds a round.
9. Do not drive faster than a/one hundred kilometers an hour.
10. She is a girl (who / whom) everyone admires.
11. This is a film (which / that) you should see.
12. What a fantastic idea!
13. Such a polite young man!
14. I got a cough yesterday.
15. Let's go for a walk for half an hour/a half hour.
16. Please, take a shower. You smell.

**Key 14**

1. an
2. a
3. an
4. -
5. -
6. a
7. a
8. -
9. -
10. -
11. an
12. -
13. a
14. -
15. -
16. -
17. a
18. -
19. a
20. a
21. -
22. a
23. a
24. a
25. -
26. -
27. -
28. a
29. a
30. -
31. a
32. a
33. -
34. -

- 35. a
- 36. an
- 37. a
- 38. a
- 39. a
- 40. an
- 41. a

**Key 15**

1. Minulla oli eilen vapaapäivä. Vapaapäivä oli hyvin rentouttava.  
**a** day off school – mainitaan ensimmäistä kertaa  
**The** day off – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' vapaapäivä
2. Vapaapäivänäni katselin elokuvan. Elokuva kertoi baseball-valmentajasta.  
**a** movie – muuan elokuva, uusi asia  
**The** movie – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' elokuva
3. Valmentajalla oli ollut vaikeuksia löytää työpaikka.  
**The** coach – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' valmentaja  
**a** job – 'mitään työpaikkaa', ei tunnettu ennalta
4. Hän valmensi college joukkuetta, ja työ oli hyvin antoisaa.  
**a** college team – 'yhtä' / 'erästä' joukkuetta, ei tunnettu ennalta  
**the** job – asiayhteydestä tunnettu työpaikka
5. Joukkueessa oli yksi tai kaksi tähtipelaajaa.  
**the** team – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' elokuva joukkue  
**a** star player – 'eräs' / 'yksi' tähtipelaaja, mainitaan ensimmäistä kertaa
6. Pelaajat oppivat kunnioittamaan valtavasti valmentajaa.  
**The** players – asiayhteydestä tunnetut joukkueen pelaajat  
**the** coach – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' valmentaja
7. Sillä yliopistolla, jossa he pelasivat, on tiukka opinto-ohjelma.  
**The** college – asiayhteydestä tunnettu college, jonka joukkueesta on kyse  
**a** strict study program – mainitaan ensimmäistä kertaa
8. Opinto-ohjelma ei salli pelaajien lintsata miltään tunnilta, ainoaltakaan.  
**The** study program – edellä mainittu, nyt tunnettu 'se' opinto-ohjelma  
**the** players – - asiayhteydestä tunnetut ja edellä mainitut joukkueen pelaajat  
**a** lesson – 'yhtäkään' oppituntia, a merkityksessä 'yksi'



**Key 16**

1. the floor
2. the door
3. the dentist
4. the station
5. the police
6. the airport
7. the fridge
8. the kitchen
9. the toilet
10. the army

**Key 17, Suggested**

1. The sun came out.
2. The Arctic Circle runs through Rovaniemi.
3. How many people live at the South Pole?
4. Space is still rather an unknown area.
5. The air so fresh today!
6. I like watching/ to watch the sea.
7. Is it possible to enjoy nature in New York?
8. Do you know how laws how Parliament makes laws?
9. (The) Freedom of the press is an important right.
10. I found a wallet on the ground.
11. She/He is the one and only for me!
12. I feel the same (way).
13. Turn right / Turn to the right / Make a right! It is the right way.
14. What's the most expensive movie ever made?
15. The captain was the last person to leave the ship.
16. It's the twenty-fifth of March.
17. It's too hot. Let's go north!
18. We'll leave early in the morning.

**Key 18**

1. the poor
2. the unemployed
3. the blind / the visually impaired

4. the healthy
5. the injured
6. the dead
7. the evil / the bad
8. the Bad, the Good and the Beautiful
9. the unknown
10. the impossible

**Key 19**

1. the Spanish
2. the British
3. the Welsh
4. the Irish
5. the Japanese
6. the Scottish
7. the French
8. the Dutch
9. the Chinese
10. the Swiss

**Key 20**

1. the people
2. Life; electricity
3. Dark chocolate
4. Tennis; golf
5. fish; meat.
6. the magazine
7. The rooms
8. the marriage
9. fiction; poetry
10. work; The work
11. the bed; the bed
12. bed; church
13. the church
14. crime
15. the best day

16. Love
17. the love
18. prison.
19. the prison
20. car; the train.

**Key 21**

I live in **a** flat in – Birmingham. At **the** moment I am sitting by my desk and I should work. On **the** desk I have **a** computer, **a** piece of paper and **a** photograph of my cat.

In **the** picture she is sitting on **the** back of **an** elephant. Next to **the** desk there is **a** window. **The** window is open and I can hear – **/the** birds singing and **the** sound of – traffic.

Looking out of **the** window I can see **an** old woman. She is carrying **an** umbrella and **a** shopping bag. **The** umbrella is open and it has – bright colours. **A** man in **a** uniform is crossing **the** road. He must be **an** officer of some kind. He has to wait for **the** traffic light to turn green. I guess he is **the** owner of **a/the** car parked in – front of my house. It is **a** yellow car, **a** sports car. He stands there waiting for over **a** minute before **the** light turns green. Okay, I now have to close **the** window, switch on **the** computer and start working. No more time for – daydreaming!

**Key 22**

1. a
2. –; –; a
3. –; –; –
4. the; – / the
5. –; –; –
6. a
7. –; –
8. –; the
9. –
10. The; a
11. –; the
12. –; –; the
13. –; the
14. –
15. An; a; the
16. –
17. an; –
18. – / the; –

19. The
20. –
21. – ; the ; the
22. – ; a
23. a ; -
24. –
25. a ; the
26. A / The ; a
27. a ; -
28. the ; the
29. the ; -
30. –
31. the ; a
32. the ; the
33. – ; the
34. the ; the
35. The ; a ; the
36. the

**Key 23**

1. An atheist does not believe in God.
2. You can pay your bill at the bank.
3. We had a delicious lunch today.
4. We usually have dinner at six.
5. My birthday is on the 27th of November.
6. I don't go to the theatre very often.
7. Are you against capital punishment?
8. The subway is a quick way to travel in New York.
9. Have you bought an umbrella?
10. My great-grandmother knows how to use a computer.
11. Would you like an apple?
12. Our teacher was on TV last night.
13. Do you ever listen to the radio while (you are) driving?
14. I have to go to the post office.
15. Could you shut/close the window, please?
16. Some people go to church only at Christmas.

17. My uncle is painting the ceiling at the church.
18. I have to take the books I borrowed back to the library.
19. It's an old house and needs a new roof.
20. Could you, please, turn/switch off the lights?
21. I left my phone at the office.
22. I need to sleep! Please, turn the music down.
23. We start school at a quarter past eight.
24. The only sport I enjoy is tennis.
25. She's wearing an evening dress.
26. She's wearing the scarf I gave her yesterday.
27. Andrew has been looking for work / a job for a while now.
28. He would like to get a job in business.
29. The cinema / The movie theatre is on the third road to/on the left.
30. I was late for school because I missed the bus.

**Key 24**

1. A
2. a
3. -
4. The
5. -
6. the
7. The
8. the
9. the
10. the
11. -
12. a
13. the
14. The
15. the
16. a
17. a/the
18. -/the
19. the
20. A

21. -
22. -
23. -
24. the
25. The
26. the
27. the
28. -
29. a
30. The
31. -
32. -
33. The
34. the
35. the
36. -
37. -
38. the
39. a
40. an
41. -
42. an
43. The
44. -
45. the
46. -
47. the
48. the
49. the
50. The
51. the
52. a
53. a
54. the
55. the

**Key 25**

1. an / the
2. a; -
3. -; a; -.
4. -; -; an
  
5. a; -
6. -; a; -
7. -; -; an
8. -; the / -; -
  
9. -; the / -
10. -; the / -
11. -; an
12. -; an
  
13. -; a
14. -; a
15. -; a
16. -; a
  
17. -; the
18. -; the
19. -; an; -
20. -; -; an
  
21. a; -
22. -; a; -
23. -; -; a
24. -; a

**Key 26**

1. -
2. -
3. -
4. The
5. -
6. The

7. The
8. - ; -
9. the
10. -
11. The
12. the
13. the
14. The
15. the
16. -
17. the ; the
18. a
19. an ; an
20. The
21. - ; the
22. -
23. The
24. - ; the
25. -
26. a
27. The ; the
28. -
29. a
30. -
31. a
32. the
33. -.

**Key 27**

**Names of countries:**

1. - Finland
2. - China
3. - Belgium
4. - Norway
5. - Indonesia



6. the Netherlands
7. the Philippines
8. the People's Republic of China
9. the Republic of Finland
10. the Roman Empire
11. the United States of America
12. the United Arab Emirates
13. the United Kingdom
14. the Kingdom of Gwent

Sääntö: Maiden nimiin EI artikkelia, ellei nimi ole monikollinen tai sisällä esim. sanoja 'republic', 'united', 'empire', 'kingdom'.

**Names of continents and geographical areas:**

15. – North America,
16. – Latin America
17. – Europe
18. – Antarctica
19. – Southeast Asia
20. – Siberia
21. the Southern Hemisphere
22. the Arctic Circle
23. the Far East
24. the Middle East
25. the North Pole

Sääntö: Maanosien ja alueiden nimiin EI artikkelia (joitakin yksittäisiä alueita lukuunottamatta)

**Names of states, provinces, cities, etc:**

26. – California
27. – New York State
28. – Saskatchewan
29. the State of California
30. the Province of Quebec
31. – Helsinki
32. – New York City

- 33. – Los Angeles
- 34. – Saint Petersburg
- 35. the Hague
- 36. the City of New York

Sääntö: Osavaltioiden, läänien, kaupunkien, kaupunginosien, jne nimiin EI artikkelia.

Poikkeuksena of-genetiivi nimessä ja 'the Hague'.

**Bodies of water:**

- 37. the Atlantic Ocean
- 38. the Atlantic
- 39. the Mediterranean
- 40. the Caribbean
- 41. the Baltic Sea
- 42. the Bering Sea
- 43. the Gulf of Finland
- 44. the Bay of Biscay
- 45. the Amazon
- 46. the Yangtze River
- 47. the Seine
- 48. the Strait of Gibraltar
- 49. the Panama Canal
- 50. – Lake Superior
- 51. – Lake Geneva
- 52. – Lake Saimaa
- 53. – Vesijärvi

Sääntö: Vesistöjen nimiin artikkeli paitsi poikkeuksena järvet, joiden nimiin EI artikkelia.

**Islands and island groups, peninsulas and capes:**

- 54. – Greenland
- 55. – Madagascar
- 56. the Island of Madagascar
- 57. the Isle of Wight
- 58. the Bahama Islands / Bahamas
- 59. the Canary Islands / the Canaries

60. the Åland Islands
61. the Balkan Peninsula
62. – Cape Horn
63. the Cape of Good Hope

Sääntö: Yksittäisten saarten nimiin EI artikkelia, saaristot (monikkoja) artikkelilla, niemimaat, joissa sana 'peninsula' artikkelin kanssa, 'Cape'-sanat ilman ellei rajoittavaa of-genetiiviä.

**Mountains, mountain ranges, volcanoes, hills:**

64. – Mount Everest
65. – Vesuvius
66. – Parliament Hill
67. the Himalayas
68. the Ural Mountains
69. the Pyrenees

Sääntö: Yksittäisten **vuorien** nimiin EI artikkelia, **vuoristoihin** (monikkoja) artikkeli.

**Deserts, valleys:**

70. the Sahara
71. the Gobi Desert
72. the Valley of the Kings
73. the Nile Valley
74. – Death Valley
75. – Silicon Valley

Sääntö: **Autiomaiden** ja **laaksojen** nimiin artikkeli, poikkeuksena esim. 'Death Valley' ja 'Silicon Valley',

**Key 28**

1. – Cambridge University
2. the University of Cambridge
3. – Broadway
4. – Madison Avenue
5. the Strand
6. – Central Park
7. – Hyde Park
8. – 2 Gordon Square

9. – Buckingham Palace
10. the British Museum
11. – London Bridge
12. the Golden Gate Bridge
13. the Odeon (cinema)
14. the London Hospital
15. the Hilton (hotel)
16. the White Horse
17. the Cafe Royal (restaurant)
18. – Selfridges
19. – Marks and Spencers
20. – Penn Station
21. the Phoenix (theatre)
22. the New York Times
23. the Times
24. – Time
25. – National Geographic
26. the Queen Elizabeth II (ship)
27. the Orient Express (train)
28. the Cessna Citation XL (airplane)

### Key 29

“Good morning, ladies and gentlemen and welcome to a sightseeing tour of – London. My name is – Bernard. Let’s start straight away. This is – Piccadilly Circus famous for the billboards and **the** statue of Eros. This is a busy intersection of five roads: – Regent Street, – Shaftesbury Avenue, – Piccadilly Street, – Covent Street and – Haymarket. Here you can also see – Lilywhite’s, the sports store and further along – Piccadilly **the** Ritz, a world-famous hotel.

On your left you can see – Green Park, which is so named as the only flowers grown there are naturalized narcissus. And then we arrive at – Hyde Park, another one of **the** Royal Parks. The neighbouring park is called – Kensington Gardens where you can find **the** stunning Albert Memorial and – Kensington Palace which used to be the home of – Princess Diana. It is also where – Queen Victoria was born in 1819.

Travelling along – Cromwell Road on the right we see **the** Natural History Museum, **the** Victoria and Albert Museum and, behind the corner, **the** Science Museum. The next building is – Baden Powell House dedicated to **the** Scout Association.

Turning back we now drive along – Brompton Road and on your right you can see – Harrods, one of the world's largest department stores and probably one of the most expensive ones.

– Park Lane is the home of exclusive hotels, eg **the** Dorchester and **the** Grosvenor. At the junction of – Park Lane and – Oxford Street you can see – Marble Arch which is an old arch through which only members of **the** Royal Family and the Royal Horse Artillery are allowed to pass.

– Baker Street is most famous for its fictional resident – Sherlock Holmes, whose address was – 221B Baker Street. The long queue of people waiting to buy tickets is for – Madame Tussauds, a wax museum here you can meet the stars from – David Beckham and – Kim Kardashian to all six James Bonds. Did you know that the first underground railway across the city from north to south was **the** Bakerloo Line?

– Regent Street is home to more famous stores. Perhaps the best known of these is – Hamley's toy store.

And now we arrive at – Trafalgar Square, which used to be a major traffic junction. In the centre of the square at 170 feet stands – Nelson's Column, to the north you can find **the** National Gallery, **the** National Portrait Gallery and – St Martin-in-the-Fields church. Plenty of pigeons at the square but, ladies and gentlemen, it's no longer legal to feed them. The centre of – London, in mapping terms, is **the** statue of Charles I. All distances from here are measured from this point.

**The** Strand, which we are driving along now, runs alongside **the** Thames. **The** Savoy Hotel, on the right, just before – Waterloo Bridge, opened in 1889 and was one of the first to have electric lights and lifts. This was also the hotel where – Peach Melba was created.

We'll stop here for a few minutes to let you take pictures of – St Paul's Cathedral. It was founded in 604. However, the present building, the fifth on the site, dates from 1675. Famous people who are buried in – St Paul's include Sir Christopher Wren, **the** architect of the present building, – Lord Nelson and **the** Duke of Wellington.

The area you are now in is called **the** City of London. It is the oldest part of – London. It was 1,000 years old when **the** Tower of London was built. It is the home to **the** Bank of England. The underground vaults of **the** Bank of England still hold – Britain's gold reserves.

**The** Tower of London, the most popular tourist attraction, was begun by – William I around 1066. It has been a palace, prison, place of execution and stronghold for the crown jewels. – Tower Bridge was built in 1894 and needs to be raised to enable tall ships to pass under it. Tourists often mistake it for – London Bridge.

On the South Bank, **the** Globe theatre of Shakespeare is open to the public for both visits and performances and at **the** Tate Gallery of Modern Art you can enjoy modern art. Also **the** renowned National Theatre is based here. – Waterloo station is one of the busiest stations. From here you can get trains to the continent and – southern

England. Another popular tourist attraction, **the** London Eye is a ferris wheel allowing riders to see great views of the city.

Before we get back to our starting point, – Piccadilly Circus, we'll see **the** Houses of Parliament by the riverside in – Westminster. It is the largest gothic building in the world. – Big Ben is not the name of the clock tower but of the bell inside it. It has a crack that appeared soon after it was installed and has never been repaired.

– Westminster Abbey next to – Parliament Square has seen a lot of history, funerals, weddings and the crownings of monarchs. And last but not least, we can see – Number 10 Downing Street, the official residence of – Prime Minister since 1732.

That concludes our trip to the great capital of **the** United Kingdom. I thank you for your attention and wish you a pleasant stay here.”