

## PREESENS

## Yleispreesens

## B. Yleispreesensin muodostaminen

## 1. Myönteinen lause

1. You **look** like your mother.
2. He **worries** about me and you.
3. They **need** help.
4. I still **remember** my first day at school.
5. Nothing **happens** here.
6. John and Alice **visit** us at least once a month.
7. Peter **watches** every football match on TV.
8. The kids **want** to go home.
9. Everybody **loves** him.
10. Buying a house **costs** a lot of money.

## 2. Kielteinen lause

1. I **don't** have anything to say.
2. She **doesn't** mind staying at home.
3. Ann and Simon **don't** understand each other.
4. It **doesn't** sound good.
5. They **don't** go out much.
6. Tom **doesn't** mean what he says.
7. People **don't** need to pay for the concert.
8. We **don't** believe you!
9. My best friend **doesn't** live here any more.

## 3. Kysymyslause

1. **Do they live** near here? Asuvatko he
2. **Do you take** milk in your coffee? Otatko
3. **Does he work** on Saturdays? Työskenteleekö hän
4. **Do we need** any warm clothes? Tarvitsemmeko
5. What **does Jane say** about your plans? Jane sanoo
6. When **do you start** the classes? te aloitatte
7. How much **does this book cost**? tämä kirja maksaa
8. **Why do you want** to move house? Miksi haluat
9. **Where does she keep** her valuables? Missä hän säilyttää

## C. Erityistapauksia

1. Ystäväsi eivät ole täällä.
2. Onko Mikella avainta?
3. Hän ei koskaan hymyile.
4. Miksi en voi tulla mukaasi?
5. En aio avata (=lukea) tuota viestiä.
6. Kuka tarvitsee apua?
7. Olenko myöhässä?
8. Meillä ei ole yhtään rahaa.
9. Täytyykö sinun aina olla niin epäkohtelias?
10. Mitä he aikovat tehdä seuraavaksi?

**Your friends are not / aren't here.  
Has Mike got the key? /  
Does Mike have the key?  
He never smiles.  
Why can't I come with you?  
I'm not going to read that message.  
Who needs help?  
Am I late?  
We haven't got any money.  
Must you always be / Do you always  
have to be so impolite/rude?  
What are they going to do next?**

*Practice makes perfect*

## 2

1. My friend **wants** to be a tourist guide. haluaa
2. When he **has** a holiday from school, he **works** in a travel agency. on; työskentelee
3. He **does** all kinds of paper work there. tekee
4. My friend and I often **go** on a holiday together. menemme
5. He always **tries** to find cheap flights on the Internet for us. yrittää
6. We never **stay** at luxurious hotels. asu
7. This summer we **are going** to spend two weeks in Greece. aiomme
8. I **have** two cousins who **live** in Greece. on; asuvat
9. They **rent out** rooms in their house to tourists. vuokraavat
10. I **am going** to e-mail them and ask about their room prices. aion

## 3

1. I **don't want to lie** on the beach.
  2. Harry and Gordon **don't speak** French.
  3. The girls **haven't got** many plans.
  4. Jeremy **isn't** in his room.
  5. Mum **doesn't do** the cooking herself.
  6. Children **don't like** exotic foods.
  7. Maria **doesn't miss** her family.
  8. I **don't suppose** you remember the address. / I suppose you **don't remember** the address.
  9. They **aren't going to cancel** the journey.
- 46 **Take off!** Opettajan opas

## 4

1. you • have got • any sharp items • in your hand luggage

**Have you got any sharp items in your hand luggage?**

2. a window seat • have • an aisle seat • do • or • you

**Do you have a window seat or an aisle seat?**

3. why • worried • so • they • do • look

**Why do they look so worried?**

4. have to • we • what time • be • do • at the gate

**What time do we have to be at the gate?**

5. come • he • where • from • does

**Where does he come from?**

6. to • the next • the airport • is • when • bus

**When is the next bus to the airport?**

7. Kuinka kauan lento kestää?

**How long does the flight take?**

8. Mitä tiedät paikasta?

**What do you know about the place?**

9. Aiotko vuokrata auton?

**Are you going to hire a car?**

## Kestopreesens

*Practice makes perfect*

### 1

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. I <b>am</b> looking for my specs.         | Etsin silmälasejani.        |
| 2. You <b>are</b> joking.                    | Lasket leikkiä.             |
| 3. He <b>is</b> talking on the phone.        | Hän puhuu puhelimesta.      |
| 4. She <b>is</b> waiting for her turn.       | Hän odottelee vuoroaan.     |
| 5. It <b>is</b> raining heavily.             | Sataa kaatamalla.           |
| 6. We <b>are</b> trying our best.            | Yritämme parhaamme.         |
| 7. You <b>are</b> wasting your time.         | Tuhlaatte aikaanne.         |
| 8. They <b>are</b> watching the match on TV. | He katsovat ottelua TV:stä. |

## 2

1. Stop that noise! **I'm trying / am trying** to sleep. yritän
2. Can you hear that? I think the baby **'s crying / is crying** upstairs. itkee
3. What on earth **are you laughing** at? naurat
4. I have a feeling they **aren't telling / are not telling** the truth. eivät kerro
5. Where's Jake? **Is he packing**? Pakkaako hän
6. People **are complaining** about us. valittavat
7. It seems to me you **'re having / are having** a good time. on
8. Look! Steve and Mary **are walking** hand in hand. kävelevät
9. I hope I **'m not doing / am not doing** the wrong thing. en tee
10. Can you see Dave over there? Who **'s he talking / is he talking** to? hän juttelee

## 3

1. At the moment we **are having** tea with our friends.
2. My sister is hopeless. Sometimes she **drives** me crazy.
3. Could you phone a bit later? I **am waiting** for another call.
4. What **are you looking** for?
5. We **switch off** our mobile phones before the lessons.
6. I **don't talk** to my friends in England very often.
7. The man who **is standing** there at the street corner **comes** from Bosnia.
8. The Horkans **are planning** to buy a smaller house because their children **don't live** at home any more.
9. **Are you beginning** to understand them better now?
10. She **doesn't talk** much about herself these days.

## IMPERFEKTI

## Yleisimperfekti

## A. Yleisimperfektin muodostaminen

## 1. Myönteinen lause

1. My friends and I **went** to a concert a week ago. \*go
2. They **opened** the doors at 8 o'clock. open
3. We **got** good seats at the front. \*get
4. Everybody **liked** the concert. like
5. The band **played** all the latest hits. play
6. They **ended** the concert with a new song. end
7. It **drove** people crazy. \*drive
8. We **hurried** to the bus station after the concert. hurry
9. We **were** lucky to catch the last bus. \*be