

Adverbit

Adjektiivit predikatiiveina

12. Muodosta adverbit seuraavista adjektiiveista.

- 1. gentle _____
- 2. cheerful _____
- 3. quick _____
- 4. fantastic _____
- 5. hard _____
- 6. friendly _____
- 7. terrible _____
- 8. annual _____
- 9. public _____
- 10. etreme _____
- 11. greedy _____
- 12. fast _____
- 13. good _____
- 14. uneasy _____
- 15. lovely _____
- 16. angry _____
- 17. lifeless _____
- 18. statistics _____
- 19. silly _____
- 20. sudden _____

Adjektiivi vai adverbi?

13. Valitse lauseeseen joko adjektiivi tai adverbi.

1. We lost the floorball match 7-2. I don't think we played **bad / badly** but the other side played really **good / well**.
2. Your driving is quite **careless / carelessly!** Please, drive **slow / slowly!**
3. "You're **late / lately** again!" I said **angry / angrily**. "Where on earth have you been?"
4. The professor spoke so **quiet / quietly** that we couldn't hear her.
5. This is a very **important / importantly** question. Take it **serious / seriously** and think **careful / carefully** before you answer.
6. The **hungry / hungrily** wolf looked at me **hungry / hungrily**.
7. When I missed the last bus home, my **kind / kindly** friend Alice offered me a ride.
8. John Greene is my favourite novelist. I think he writes **captivating / captivatingly**.
9. I finished the previous, **hard / hardly** exercise **unusual / unusually quick / quickly**.
10. The rat moved **terrible / terribly rapid / rapidly** from one side of the ditch to the other.
11. The story was **particular / particularly romantic / romantically**.
12. We have now worked **hard / hardly** on this exercise.

14. Käännä lauseet englanniksi ja alleviivaa niistä adverbit.

1. Timothy hymyili onnellisena itsekseen.

2. Minä katsoin häntä uteliaasti ja kuiskasin hänelle hiljaa.

3. Hän sanoi onnistuneensa tentissä paremmin kuin oli ajatellut.

4. Olin erittäin iloinen hänen puolestaan.

* * *

5. Tämä ravintola on kauniisti koristeltu ja ruoka on hyvää.

6. Mutta jokin täällä haisee todella pahalta.

7. Katselin ruokalistaa nälkäisesti, mutta nyt en ole enää nälkäinen.

8. Heilutimme käsiämme hermostuneesti kiinnittääksemme ystävällisen tarjoilijan huomion.

9. Hän tuli luoksemme ja kysyi ystävällisesti, miten hän voisi mahdollisesti auttaa meitä.

10. Tarjoilija kertoi meille punastelevasti, että heillä oli ollut aiemmin sinä päivänä pilaantuneita kananmunia jääkaapissa.

11. He olivat kuitenkin nopeasti ja tehokkaasti hankkiutuneet niistä eroon ja nyt kananmunat olivat tuoreita.

12. Tunsimme olomme paremmaksi ja jatkoimme ateriaamme.

Adverbien vertailu

15. Muodosta suluissa olevista adjektiiveista adverbeja ja täydennä lauseet niiden komparatiivi- tai superlatiivimuodoilla.

1. He got a speeding ticket last week. Now, he drives _____ than before. (*slow*)
2. I speak Russian _____ now than last term. (*fluent*)
3. Little Annie can shout _____ than her brother Thomas. (*loud*)
4. Mrs Thompson greeted us _____ of all the beginning of the meeting. (*polite*)
5. She also smiled at us _____ than before. (*friendly*)
6. Could you speak _____, please? (*clear*)
7. Swans fly _____ than most other birds. (*high*)
8. In the tournament our team played _____ of all. (*good*)
9. The birds sing _____ on a bright and sunny day. (*happy*)
10. Those little ballerinas dance _____ of all the performers. (*graceful*)
11. I have learnt to complete my studies _____ than last year. (*efficient*)
12. Your laptop might work _____ if it didn't hit the keys so violently. (*good*)
13. I'm glad we have Robin in squad. He can shoot _____. (*accurate*)
14. The rest of us will need to try _____ in the next league match. (*hard*)

16. Vaihto-opiskelijan mietteitä. Käännä.

1. Kun luennoitsijat puhuvat liian nopeasti, on vaikea ymmärtää heitä kunnolla.

2. Joskus pyydän heitä puhumaan hitaammin, jotta kuulen heitä paremmin.

3. Ulkomaalaisena opiskelijana minun täytyy työskennellä huolellisemmin kuin muiden.

4. Opiskeletko aina kovasti isoa koetta varten? Vai opiskeletko tuskin lainkaan?

5. Luuletko opiskelevasi kovemmin vai huolettomammin kuin muut opiskelijat?

6. Saan parempia tuloksia nopeammin nykyään.

7. Olen todennäköisesti alkanut työskennellä tehokkaammin kuin aiemmin.

8. Joskus ymmärrän matematiikan ongelman kaikista opiskelijoista helpoimmin.

9. Mitä valmiimmin aloitan harjoituksen, sitä innostuneemmin jatkan sitä.

10. Jotkut muistiinpanoistani ovat tuskin luettavissa ja ovat todellakin käsittämättömiä.

11. Aina silloin tällöin mietin, onko jokin teoria tieteellisesti todistettu.

12. Mutta professorit selittävät nämä asiat mitä vaikuttavimmin.

13. Nyt istun mukavasti työpöytäni ääressä opiskellen kiivaasti. (*kiivas = fervent*)

14. Joten ole ystävällinen ja sulje ovi hiljaa, kun lähdet.

17. Lisää annettu adjektiivit/adverbit oikeassa vertailumuodossaan.

Yhprum's Law

1. He who laughs first, thinks _____ . (*quick*)
2. Everything that can work, will — at _____ possible moment. (*good*)
3. Adding experts to a project will advance it _____ . (*far*)
4. Sometimes systems that should not work, work _____ of all. (*flawless*)
5. The other queue always moves _____ than the one you're standing in. (*slow*)
6. When you expect nothing from somebody, you'll be _____ surprised than you thought you would be. (*happy*)
7. We affect people _____ when we speak _____ .
(*powerful; silent*)

Keys:

Key 12

1. gently
2. cheerfully
3. quickly
4. fantastically
5. hard
6. in a friendly way
7. terribly
8. annually
9. publicly / in public
10. extremely
11. greedily
12. fast
13. well
14. uneasily
15. in a lovely way
16. angrily
17. lifelessly
18. statistically
19. in a silly way
20. suddenly

Key 13

1. badly; well
2. careless; slowly
3. late; angrily
4. quietly
5. important; seriously; carefully
6. hungry; hungrily
7. kind
8. captivatingly
9. hard; unusually quickly
10. terribly rapidly
11. particularly romantic
12. hard

Key 14

1. Timothy was smiling happily to himself.
2. I looked at him curiously and whispered to him quietly.
3. He said that he had done better in the exam that he had thought.
4. I was extremely/terribly/really happy for him.
- * * *
5. This restaurant is nicely decorated and the food is good.
6. But something here smells really/terribly bad.

7. I looked / was looking at the menu hungrily but now I'm not hungry any longer.
8. We waved our hands nervously to get the friendly waiter's attention.
9. She/he came to us and asked in a friendly way/manner how she/he could possibly help us.
10. The waiter told us blushingly that they had had rotten/bad eggs in the fridge earlier that day.
11. They had quickly and efficiently/effectively got rid of them and now the eggs were fresh.
12. We felt better and continued our meal.

Key 15

1. more slowly
2. more fluently
3. more loudly
4. (the) most politely
5. in a more friendly way/manner
6. more clearly
7. higher
8. (the) best
9. (the) most happily
10. (the) most gracefully
11. more efficiently
12. better
13. (the) most accurately
14. harder

Key 16

1. When lecturers talk too quickly, it's difficult to understand them properly.
2. Sometimes I ask them to talk more slowly so I can hear them better.
3. As a foreign student I have to work more carefully than the others.
4. Do you always study hard for a big test? Or do you hardly study at all?
5. Do you think you work harder or more carelessly than other students?
6. I am getting better results more rapidly/quickly nowadays.
7. I've probably started to work more efficiently than before.
8. Sometimes I understand a Math problem (the) most easily of all the students.
9. The more readily I start an exercise, the more enthusiastically I continue (with) it.
10. Some of my notes are scarcely readable and truly incomprehensible.
11. Every now and then I wonder if a theory has been scientifically proven.
12. But the professors explain these things most impressively.
13. Now I'm sitting comfortably at my desk studying fervently.
14. So, please close the door quietly when you leave.

Key 17

1. (the) quickest
2. the best
3. further
4. (the) most flawlessly
5. more slowly
6. more happily
7. more/most powerfully; more/most silently