

Genetiivi

30. S-genetiivi. Valitse oikea vaihtoehto.

1. Have you seen the article in paper?
 - a. today's
 - b. today
 - c. todays
2. We bought a new table.
 - a. kitchen's
 - b. kitchens
 - c. kitchen
3. You can take laptop but not mine. I need it soon.
 - a. anybody's else
 - b. anybody else
 - c. anybody else's
4. Those names are Agnes, Jeffrey and Theo.
 - a. child's
 - b. childrens'
 - c. children's
5. Have you read Charles novel 'A Tale of Two Cities'?
 - a. Dickens
 - b. Dickens'
 - c. Dickenses'
6. I have to get that medicine from .

 - a. chemist's
 - b. the chemist
 - c. the chemist's

7. A man stepped out from with a bright and white smile.
 - a. the dentist
 - b. the dentist's
 - c. the dentists
8. Sometimes we used to borrow notes for school.
 - a. each other's
 - b. each's other
 - c. each others'

9. In summer we have a holiday.
- a. ten week's
 - b. ten-weeks
 - c. ten weeks'
10. My summer cottage needs a lot of work.
- a. father's-in-law
 - b. father-in-law's
 - c. father-in-law
11. It's only a walk home from here.
- a. five minute
 - b. five minutes'
 - c. five minute's
12. At the staff meeting we heard the decision on that piece of news.
- a. editor's-in-chief
 - b. editor-in-chief's
 - c. editor-in-chiefs
13. Go and buy me ten worth of petrol.
- a. euros
 - b. euro's
 - c. euros
14. There was a scratch on the .
- a. kitchen door
 - b. kitchen's door
 - c. kitchen's door's

31. S-genetiivi. Kirjoita seuraavat englanniksi käyttäen s-genetiiviä.

1. Olivian kengät

2. Suomen metsät

3. kissan kulho

4. kissojen tassut

5. tyttöjen nimet

6. hänen vanhimman veljensä talo

7. Simonin ystävän auto

8. Simonin ystävien juhlat

9. tuon henkilön tarina

10. noiden ihmisten tarinat

11. Georgen farkut

12. Charlesin vaimo

13. kaikkien Jamesien vaimot

14. Parisin hotelli

15. pomon huone

16. huomisen sää

17. yhden viikon loma

18. kahden viikon loma

19. anoppini viesti

20. aikuisten ongelmat

21. toinen toisensa salaisuudet

22. Wendyn ja Tonyn häät (keskenään)

23. Wendyn ja Tonyn häät (kahdet eri häät)

24. Yhdistyneiden kansakuntien päämaja

25. lääkärin vastaanotto

26. kampaajan salonki

27. leipomo

32. S-genetiivi. Muuta omistusmuotoon, käyttäen joko 's, s' tai '(s).

Malli: That bag belongs to Tess. → It's Tess'(s) bag.

1. These toys belong to the children.

2. That computer belongs to Agnes.

3. That is the garden of my parents.

4. That crown belongs to the Queen of England.

5. They are the briefcases belonging to those men.

6. They are the poems of my youngest brother.

7. That car belongs to the mother of my friend.

8. They are the writings of Socrates.

9. It is the testimony of the witness.

10. They are the apples from last year.

11. It is that shop of Marks and Spencer.

12. It is the opinion of the boss.

13. It is the stare of the passer-by that annoyed me.

14. That bedroom belongs to my mom and dad.

15. Those bedrooms belong to Aunt Mary and Aunt Helen.

16. That book belongs to someone else.

17. They are the wonders of the world.

18. It is a walk of three kilometres.

19. They are the big department stores of New York.

20. They are the habits of older people.

33. Of –genetiivi. Täydennä lauseet annettujen sanojen of-genetiivimuodolla.

1. (book – name) _____ is ‘The Moonlight Sonata’.
2. (film – hero) _____ dies in the end.
3. (Tanzania – mountains) _____ are higher than I expected.
4. (my oldest friend – house) _____ stands over there.
5. (Ireland – republic) _____ is also known as Eire.
6. (apple juice – a glass) _____ tastes refreshing.
7. (Cyprus – beaches) _____ are lovely.
8. (ancient Athens – temples) _____ looked magnificent.
9. (America – United States) _____ is a country I’d love to visit.
10. (cake – slice) _____ is not that bad every now and then.
11. (those buses – wheels) _____ are huge.
12. (Old church – ruins) _____ can still be seen behind those trees.
13. (your hometown – City Hall) _____ badly needs repair.
14. (the young – worries) _____ can be troublesome.
15. (the unknown – secrets) _____ might never be revealed.
16. (island – inhabitants) _____ I visited were really shy.
17. (Wight – Isle) _____ lies off the southern coast of England.
18. (Rye – village) _____ is very picturesque.
19. (the rich and famous – homes) _____ in Hollywood are worth seeing.

20. (My composition – first lines) _____ are sure to impress the teacher.

34. Täydennä genetiivirakenteilla.

Taj Mahal Story

Taj Mahal, **1.** _____ (*Intian kuuluisin nähtävyys*) has touched

2. _____ (*miljoonien ihmisten sydämiä*).

3. _____ (*Taj'n tarina*) is considered a living **4.** _____
 _____ (*esimerkki kuolemattomasta rakkaudesta*).

It's **5.** _____ (*Shaahi Jahanin ja Mumtaz Mahalin rakkaustarina*).

In 1607, at **6.** _____ (*14 vuoden iässä*), **7.** _____
 _____ (*Mughalien prinssi Khurram*) fell in love with a 15-year-old girl and became engaged. The couple had to wait 5 years for their wedding day, then had a long and happy marriage.

Prince Khurram became Emperor in 1628 and was then known as Shah Jahan **8.** _____
 _____ (*"maailman kuningas"*), and his wife was known as Mumtaz Mahal
 "Beloved **9.** _____" (*palatsin koriste [=ornament]*).

Though Shah Jahan had other wives also, Mumtaz Mahal was his favourite. In the year 1631, when Mumtaz Mahal was giving birth to their 14th child, she died.

On **10.** _____ (*Mumtazin kuolinvuoteella*), Shah Jahan promised her that he would build the richest mausoleum over her grave.

Shah Jahan started the task of building **11.** _____ (*maailman kauneimman monumentin*) in **12.** _____ (*suosikkivaimonsa muistoksi*).

It took 22 years and **13.** _____ (*22 000 työläisen työ*) and 1,000 elephants.

This beautiful building is regarded as **14.** _____ (*yksi seitsemästä ihmeestä*) of the world.

The Taj Mahal was built entirely out of **15.** _____ the white marble of India (*Intian valkoisesta marmorista*) and precious stones from **16.** _____
 _____ (*muusta osasta Aasiaa*).

Shah Jahan is known as a cruel leader, who killed **17**. _____ (*kaikki neljä veljeään*) to make sure that he became Emperor.

In 1657, he was overthrown by **18**. _____ (*yhden pojistaan*).

He spent the last **19**. _____ (*yhdeksän vuotta elämästään*) locked up in a tower overlooking the Taj Mahal.

When Shah Jahan died in 1666, his body was placed in a tomb next to **20**. _____
_____ (*Mumtaz Mahalin haudan*).

35. Käännä englanniksi käyttäen genetiivirakenteita.

1. Tämä on Travisin uusi Jaguar.

2. Auton vaihdelaatikko on rikki.

3. Se on tämän auton uusin malli.

4. Joten Travis ja Jack käyttävät Jackin äidin autoa.

5. Kahdella Sheilan ystävällä on syntymäpäivät samana päivänä.

6. Lauantaina he ajavat ystäviensä synttärijuhlille.

7. Et saa ottaa muiden lasten leluja kysymättä.

8. Naisten maajoukkue voitti Tanskan.

9. Eläintenhoitaja laittoi ruokaa kaikkien eläinten häkkeihin.

10. Kesäloman ensimmäinen päivä on opiskelijoiden vuoden suosikkipäivä.

11. Tuo on lankoni uusi iPad.

12. New York Cityn taksien väri on keltainen.

13. Minun mielestäni Mona Lisa on maailman kaunein maalaus.

14. Kaikkien koulujen rehtoreilla oli kokous.

15. Mennään Julialle!

16. Minä jään Thomasille tänä yönä.

17. Hän on Smitheillä tänään.

18. He asuvat vain kivenheiton päässä.

19. He nimesivät kissansa erään isänsä ystävän mukaan.

20. Uskotko todellakin tuon hänen tarinansa?

21. Kuka tahansa Nickin ystävä on myös minun ystäväni.

22. Voittaja saa sadan euron arvosta kirjoja.

23. Näin sen tämän päivän lehdestä.

24. Sinun täytyy todellakin tulla ensi perjantain juhliin!

25. Se on kolmen tunnin matka.

26. West Ham Unitedin pelaajat ovat pelaamassa Saksassa.

27. Kuulimme Applen suunnitelmista konferenssissa.

28. Sarvikuonon poikanen on erittäin suloinen.

29. Onko tuo Miriamin läppäri? – Ei, se on Harryn.

30. Tämä on minun puhelimeni ja tuo on Samin.

31. Menin leipurin liikkeeseen.

32. Sinun täytyy mennä lääkärille.

33. Lautanen on liian lähellä pöydän reunaa.

34. Kuulimme uutisen Alicen naapurilta.

35. Kuka tuo on? – Se on vain eräs Maudin ystävä.

36. Katselen naapurin miehen puuhia.

37. On Jackin, Tomin ja Maryn sedän 60. syntymäpäivä.

38. Ihailin edessäni olevan tytön kenkiä.

39. Milloin on Edinburghin yöjunan lähtö(aika)?

40. Rover on isäpuoleni koiran nimi.

41. Tämä on Sally, parhaan ystäväni sisaren poikaystävän veljen tyttöystävä.

Ratkaisut

Key 30

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. c
5. b
6. c
7. b
8. a
9. c
10. b
11. c
12. b
13. b
14. a

Key 31

1. Olivia's shoes
2. Finland's forests
3. (the) cat's bowl
4. (the) cats' paws
5. the girls' names
6. his oldest brother's house
7. Simon's friend's car
8. Simon's friends' party
9. that person's story
10. those people's stories
11. George's jeans
12. Charles'(s) wife
13. all the Jameses' wives
14. Paris'(s) hotel
15. the boss's room
16. tomorrow's weather
17. one week's holiday

18. two weeks' holiday
19. my mother-in-law's message
20. grown-ups' problems / adults' problems
21. each other's secrets / one another's secrets
22. Wendy and Tony's wedding
23. Wendy's and Tony's weddings
24. the United Nations'(s) headquarters
25. the doctor's (surgery)
26. the hairdresser's (salon)
27. the baker's

Key 32

1. These/They are the children's toys.
2. It's Agnes'(s) computer.
3. It's my parents' garden.
4. It's the Queen of England's crown.
5. They are those men's briefcases.
6. They are my youngest brother's poems.
7. It's my friend's mother's car.
8. They are Socrates'(s) writings.
9. It is the witness's testimony.
10. They are last year's apples.
11. It's Marks and Spencer's shop.
12. It's the boss's opinion.
13. It's the passer-by's stare that annoyed me.
14. It's my mom and dad's bedroom.
15. They are Aunt Mary's and Aunt Helen's bedrooms.
16. It's someone else's book.
17. They are the world's wonders.
18. It's a three kilometres' walk.
19. They are New York's big department stores.
20. They are older people's habits.

Key 33

1. **The name of the book** is 'The Moonlight Sonata'.
2. **The hero of the film** dies in the end.
3. **The mountains of Tanzania** are higher than I expected.
4. **The house of my oldest friend** stands over there.
5. **The Republic of Ireland** is also known as Eire.
6. **A glass of apple juice** tastes refreshing.
7. **The beaches of Cyprus** are lovely.
8. **The temples of ancient Athens** looked magnificent.
9. **The United States of America** is a country I'd love to visit.
10. **A slice of cake** is not that bad every now and then.
11. **The wheels of those buses** are huge.
12. **The ruins of the old church** can still be seen behind those trees.
13. **The City Hall of your hometown** badly needs repair.
14. **The worries of the young** can be troublesome.
15. **The secrets of the unknown** might never be revealed.
16. **The inhabitants of the island** I visited were really shy.
17. **The Isle of Wight** lies off the southern coast of England.
18. **The village of Rye** is very picturesque.
19. **The homes of the rich and famous** in Hollywood are worth seeing.
20. **The first lines of my composition** are sure to impress the teacher.

Key 34

Taj Mahal Story

Taj Mahal, **1. India's most famous sight / the most famous sight of/in India** has touched **2. the hearts of millions of people.**

3. The story of Taj is considered a living **4. example of undying/eternal love.**

It's **5. Shah Jahan and Mumtaz Mahal's love story / the love story of Shah Jahan and Mumtaz Mahal.**

In 1607, at **6. the age of 14, 7. Prince Khurram of the Mughals**, fell in love with a 15-year-old girl and became engaged. The couple had to wait 5 years for their wedding day, then had a long and happy marriage.

Prince Khurram became Emperor in 1628 and was then known as Shah Jahan **8. "King of the World"**, and his wife was known as Mumtaz Mahal "Beloved **9. Ornament of the Palace"**.

Though Shah Jahan had other wives also, Mumtaz Mahal was his favourite. In the year 1631, when Mumtaz Mahal was giving birth to their 14th child, she died.

On **10. Mumtaz's deathbed**, Shah Jahan promised her that he would build the richest mausoleum over her grave.

Shah Jahan started the task of building **11. the world's most beautiful monument / the most beautiful monument of/in the world** in **12. the memory of his favourite wife**.

It took 22 years and **13. the labor of 22,000 workers** and 1,000 elephants.

This beautiful building is regarded as **14. one of the Seven Wonders** of the world.

The Taj Mahal was built entirely out of **15. the white marble of India** and precious stones from **16. the rest of Asia**. Shah Jahan is known as a cruel leader, who killed **17. all four brothers of his** to make sure that he became Emperor.

In 1657, he was overthrown by **18. one of his sons**.

He spent the last **19. nine years of his life** locked up in a tower overlooking the Taj Mahal.

When Shah Jahan died in 1666, his body was placed in a tomb next to **20. the tomb of Mumtaz Mahal / Mumtaz Mahal's tomb**.

Key 35, Suggested

1. This is Travis'(s) new Jaguar.
2. The gearbox of the car is broken.
3. It is the newest model of this car.
4. So Travis and Jack are using / use Jack's mother's car / the car of Jack's mother.
5. Two of Sheila's friends / Two friends of Sheila's have their birthdays on the same day.
6. On Saturday they will drive to their friends' birthday party / the birthday party of their friends(').
7. You are not allowed to take other children's toys / the toys of other children without asking.
8. The women's national football team beat Denmark.
9. The animal keeper put food in all the animals' cages / the cages of all the animals.
10. The first day of the summer holiday is the students' favourite day of the year.
11. That is my brother-in-law's new iPad.
12. The colour of New York City cabs is yellow.
13. I think that Mona Lisa is the most beautiful painting in the world / the world's most beautiful painting.
14. The principals of all the schools had a meeting.
15. Let's go to Julia's (place)!

16. I'm staying at Thomas'(s) (place) tonight.
17. He's staying at the Smiths' today.
18. They only live a stone's throw away.
19. They named the cat after a friend of their father('s).
20. Do you really believe that story of hers?
21. Any friend of Nick's is also a friend of mine.
22. The winner will get/receive a hundred euros' worth of books .
23. I saw it in today's newspaper.
24. You really must come to next Friday's party!
25. It is a three hours' journey / a journey of three hours.
26. West Ham United's players / The players of West Ham United are playing in Germany.
27. We heard about Apple's plans / the plans of Apple in the conference.
28. The rhinoceros's baby / The baby of the rhinoceros is very cute.
29. Is that Miriam's laptop? – No, that's Harry's.
30. This is my phone and that is Sam's.
31. I went to the baker's (shop).
32. You must go to the doctor's (surgery).
33. The plate is too close to the edge of the table.
34. We heard the news from Alice's neighbour / a neighbour of Alice's.
35. Who's that? – It's just a friend of Maud's.
36. I'm watching/observing the man next door's activities / the activities of the man next door.
37. It's the 60th birthday of Jack, Tom and Mary's uncle.
38. I admired the shoes of the girl in front of me.
39. When is the departure of the night train to Edinburgh?
40. Rover is the name of my stepfather's dog / the name of the dog of my stepfather.
41. This is Sally, my best friend's sister's boyfriend's brother's girlfriend / the girlfriend of the brother of the boyfriend of the sister of my best friend / the girlfriend of my best friend's sister's boyfriend's brother('s) /...