

## Passiivi

Passiivilause muodostetaan **be**-verbin oikealla muodolla ja pääverbin 3. muodolla.

### 27. Täydennä lauseet verbien passiivimuodoilla. Muista laittaa **be** oikeaan aikamuotoon.

#### a. to serve

1. preesens Breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ every morning from 7 to 10 am.
2. imperfekti Yesterday breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ a bit late.
3. perfekti Breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ at this hotel since 1930.
4. pluskvamperfekti Before that, breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ only on request (= *pyynnöstä*).
5. futuuri Tomorrow breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ in the main dining hall.
6. apuverbirakenne Bacon and eggs and coffee and tea must \_\_\_\_\_ hot.

#### b. to clean

1. preesens The rooms \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
2. imperfekti The lounge \_\_\_\_\_ late last night.
3. perfekti The door handles at this hotel \_\_\_\_\_ regularly.
4. pluskvamperfekti The hallways \_\_\_\_\_ just days before the flood (= *tulva*).
5. futuuri Tomorrow all the elevators \_\_\_\_\_ as well.
6. apuverbirakenne The bathrooms should \_\_\_\_\_ extra carefully.

#### c. to write

1. preesens News reports \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
2. imperfekti The latest piece of news \_\_\_\_\_ just minutes ago.
3. perfekti Can you find the articles which \_\_\_\_\_ about school holidays?
4. pluskvamperfekti I noticed that the letter \_\_\_\_\_ by hand.
5. futuuri I wonder how many articles \_\_\_\_\_ about this crisis.
6. apuverbirakenne A news report would \_\_\_\_\_ very differently in different papers.

**28. Muuta aktiivilauseet passiiviin. Aloita alleviivatulla ilmauksella.**

1. A postman delivers letters. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Everyone here understands Finnish. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Many things in Finland surprise foreigners. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The children ate the ice-cream. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Jim took the photographs. \_\_\_\_\_
6. A thief stole my wallet. \_\_\_\_\_
7. A nurse told a restless kid to stay still. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Fire has destroyed a valuable painting. \_\_\_\_\_
9. The wind had broken the window. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Mother will clean the car. \_\_\_\_\_
11. The principal will give a speech at the graduation. \_\_\_\_\_

**29. Kestomuoto passiivissa. Muuta predikaatit passiiviin.**

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| 1. Geoff is writing a new blog post.                        | A new blog post _____ by Geoff.               |
| 2. My parents are painting our summer cottage.              | Our summer cottage _____ by my parents.       |
| 3. The teacher was telling an old Indian story to the kids. | An old Indian story _____ to the kids.        |
| 4. The company was interviewing five people for the job.    | Five people _____ for the job.                |
| 5. The police are questioning me at the moment.             | I _____ questioned by the police.             |
| 6. A vet treated my cat for an ear infection last month.    | My cat _____ for an ear infection last month. |

**30. Muuta passiiviin. Huomaa persoonapronominien muodot.**

1. I eat a cookie. \_\_\_\_\_
2. You are eating an apple. \_\_\_\_\_
3. He ate an orange. \_\_\_\_\_
4. She was eating an apricot. \_\_\_\_\_
5. We have eaten the curry. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They had eaten the chocolate. \_\_\_\_\_
7. A lion won't eat me. \_\_\_\_\_
8. A tiger can't eat her. \_\_\_\_\_
9. A crocodile wouldn't eat him. \_\_\_\_\_
10. A leopard might not have eaten them. \_\_\_\_\_

**31. Muuta seuraavat lauseet siten, että aloitat annetulla/alleviivatulla sanalla.**

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|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Helen was told a story.                                   | A story _____                |
| 2. Johnny's sister was given a car.                          | A car _____                  |
| 3. I was shown an interesting article.                       | An interesting article _____ |
| 4. Was the film director handed an Academy award?            | An Academy award _____       |
| 5. You will be drawn a map.                                  | A map _____                  |
| 6. A brand new computer wasn't bought for <u>Martin</u> .    | _____                        |
| 7. A message is being passed to <u>my assistant</u> .        | _____                        |
| 8. A new house should be given to <u>the flood victims</u> . | _____                        |
| 9. A broken TV was sold to <u>us</u> .                       | _____                        |
| 10. Instructions need to be left for <u>the cleaner</u> .    | _____                        |

**32. Muuta passiiviin (ei agenttia). Älä unohda prepositioita.**

*Malli: They operated on him yesterday. > He was operated on yesterday.*

1. They must pull down that house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Somebody has lived in this house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. People shouldn't rely on an economic boom.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. We will hear of that violinist.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. We cannot do away with rules and regulations.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. They have cared for the children.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. You need to look at these plans asap.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**33. Muuta seuraavat passiivilauseet aktiiviin käyttämällä epämääräistä subjektia *we, you, they, people*.**

1. The job must be done well.

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2. Secrets aren't kept well in that club.

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3. A lot of tea is drunk in China.

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4. English is spoken everywhere in Finland.

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5. How is this photocopying machine used?

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6. At what time will the bank be closed?

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7. Is motorsport considered a real sport in your country?

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8. Your childhood memories aren't often shared.

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**34. Käännä englanniksi käyttäen passiivia.**

1. Sanotaan, että hän on rikas.

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2. Sinulle lainattiin tuhat puntaa viime vuonna.

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3. Minulle hymyillään usein.

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4. Pitääkö suunnitelmat muuttaa välittömästi?

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5. Näihin kysymyksiin pitäisi vastata.

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6. Sille ei voi tehdä mitään.

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7. Lemmikeistänne pidetään hyvää huolta.

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8. Ongelmia liioitellaan usein.

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9. Uusia menetelmiä pitää kokeilla silloin tällöin.

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10. Virheitä ei pitäisi välttää.

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11. Onko uutiset kerrottu isoäidille?

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12. Automme pitää myydä pian.

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13. Viimeisimpiä uutisia kommentoivat kaikki.

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14. Voiko hänen sanaansa luottaa?

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15. Miksi TV on suljettu?

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16. Jotakin pitää tehdä asialle.

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### 35. Täydennä seuraavaan ruokien historiasta kertovaan tekstiin puuttuvat passiivimuodot.

1. The first macaroni and cheese recipes \_\_\_\_\_ in the late thirteenth century in southern Italy.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ therefore, that their origins are Italian.
3. In the thirteenth century there was a recipe called 'de lasanis' which \_\_\_\_\_ the first 'macaroni and cheese' recipe.
4. It was lasagne sheets that \_\_\_\_\_ in water and some grated cheese \_\_\_\_\_ in.
5. 'Mac'n'cheese' \_\_\_\_\_ in a box in America by the Kraft Company.
6. But the recipe \_\_\_\_\_ there by Thomas Jefferson who had come home from Italy.

1. voidaan löytää
2. Tiedetään
3. voidaan sanoa olevan
4. keitettiin; heitettiin
5. myydään nyt
6. tuotiin luultavasti

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|---|---|
| <p>7. A pasta machine _____ in his baggage.</p> <p>8. It is his daughter Mary Randolph who _____ as the inventor of the American version.</p> <p>9. It was macaroni and Parmesan cheese which _____ in it.</p> <p>10. Later, though, Parmesan _____ with cheddar cheese.</p> <p>11. One of the oldest and most-popular fermented foods, yogurt, _____ around the world.</p> <p>12. The word yogurt comes from Turkey but it _____ in nearly every culture where animals _____ for milk.</p> <p>13. _____ in similar ways in each region.</p> <p>14. When fresh milk _____ in a container with friendly bacteria, the milk thickens and a delicious sour taste _____ by the bacteria.</p> <p>15. Around 1900, the bacteria that makes yogurt _____ by scientists.</p> <p>16. Thanks to their research, yogurt _____ even at home.</p> <p>17. The recipe for frozen yogurt _____ to Europe by the famous explorer Marco Polo.</p> <p>18. It is thought to _____ by the Chinese but recent research shows that it _____ in India.</p> <p>19. The first public ice cream shop _____ in 1832 by a former White House cook.</p> <p>20. I wonder when and where a new sweet dessert _____.</p> | <p>7. oli pakattu</p> <p>8. on nimetty</p> <p>9. käytettiin</p> <p>10. korvattiin</p> <p>11. tunnetaan</p> <p>12. voidaan tunnistaa; pidetään</p> <p>13. se todennäköisesti keksittiin</p> <p>14. jätetään; kehittyi</p> <p>15. tutkittiin</p> <p>16. voidaan nyt tehdä</p> <p>17. esiteltiin</p> <p>18. on kehitetty; tehtiin ensin</p> <p>19. avattiin</p> <p>20. tullaan keksimään</p> |
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